

CANADIAN PHILATELIST



Journal of the
ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY of CANADA

VOLUME 31

JAN. - FEB., 1980

NUMBER 1

1980 CANADA PRICE LIST

164	2c	Green	.70	.05
165	2c	Red Die 2	1.15	.05
165a	2c	Red Die 1	.70	.05
166	2c	Brn. Die 2	.70	.05
166b	2c	Brn. Die 1	2.00	2.00
167	3c	Red	1.15	.05
168	4c	Bistre	5.50	3.95
169	5c	Violet	3.50	3.50
170	5c	Blue	2.75	.10
171	8c	Blue	11.00	7.50
172	8c	Orange	3.50	2.90
173	10c	Library	5.50	1.00
174	12c	Quebec	10.00	3.95
175	20c	Hrvest	15.00	.40
176	50c	Gd. Pre	150.00	10.00
177	\$1.	Cavell	150.00	20.00

1930 COILS PERF. 8 1/2 VERT.

178	1c	Orng-V	6.00	6.00
179	1c	Grn-V	4.00	3.00
180	2c	Grn-V	2.75	2.00
181	2c	Red-V	8.50	2.00
182	2c	Brn-V	7.00	.50
183	3c	Red-V	9.00	.25
184	3c	Pf. 12x8	3.00	2.00
190	10c	Cartier	5.00	.10
191	3c on 2c	Die 2	.65	.10
191a	3c on 2c	Die 1	1.25	1.10

1932 OTTAWA CONFERENCE

192	3c	Grge V	.50	.05
193	5c	Edwd. 8	5.00	1.50
194	13c	Alegory	6.00	3.95

1932 GEORGE V MEDALLION

195	1c	Green	.45	.05
196	2c	Brown	.65	.05
197	3c	Red	.75	.05
198	4c	Ochre	20.00	2.95
199	5c	Blue	3.50	.10
200	8c	Orange	10.00	2.75
201	13c	Quebec	20.00	2.25

1933 PICTORIALS AND COILS

202	5c	Ottawa	5.50	2.75
203	20c	Grain	22.00	9.00
204	5c	Ryl. Wm.	5.50	2.75
205	1c	Pf. 8 1/2V	9.50	1.50
206	2c	Pf. Brn.	12.50	.45
207	3c	Pf. Red	7.50	.25

1934 PICTORIALS

208	3c	Cartier	3.00	1.15
209	10c	Emp. Loy.	13.50	6.00
210	2c	New Br.	1.35	1.25

1935 SILVER JUBILEE

211	1c	Elizabeth	.35	.20
212	2c	D. York	.55	.15
213	3c	K. & Qu.	1.50	.12
214	5c	Pr. Wies	4.25	2.25
215	10c	Castle	4.50	2.25
216	13c	Yacht	7.50	5.95

1935 GEORGE V & PICTORIAL

217	1c	Green	.30	.05
218	2c	Brown	.35	.05
219	3c	Carm.	.65	.05
220	4c	Yellow	2.00	.35

221	5c	Blue	2.50	.10
222	8c	Orange	2.25	1.50
223	10c	Mountie	6.00	.15
224	13c	Confed.	6.50	.60
225	20c	N. Falls	20.00	.45
226	50c	P. Bldg.	50.00	4.00
227	\$1.	Champlain	65.00	8.00
228	1c	Pf. BV	10.00	1.50
229	2c	Pf. Brn	8.00	.50
230	3c	Pf. Carm.	8.00	.25

1937-9 GEORGE VI PICTORIALS

231	1c	Green	.25	.05
232	2c	Brown	.30	.05
233	3c	Carm.	.45	.05
234	4c	Yellow	2.00	.15
235	5c	Blue	1.75	.05
236	8c	Orange	2.50	.20
237	3c	Kl. & Qu.	.20	.08
238	1c	Pf. BV	1.10	.65
239	2c	Pf. Brn	1.75	.20
240	3c	Pf. Carm.	2.95	.08
241	10c	Carm.	6.00	.10
241a	10c	Rose	6.00	.10
242	13c	Halifax	11.00	.35
243	20c	Fort	15.00	.30
244	50c	Vanc.	30.00	3.90
245	\$1.	Chateau	100.00	6.25
246	1c	Eliz. & M.	.15	.10
247	2c	War Mem.	.15	.08
248	3c	K. & Qu.	.20	.07

1942-3 WAR ISSUE

249	1c	Green	.20	.05
250	2c	Brown	.30	.05
251	3c	Carm.	.30	.05
252	3c	Violet	.30	.05
253	4c	Grain	1.00	.45
254	4c	Carm.	.30	.05
255	5c	Blue	1.00	.05
256	8c	Brown	1.45	.35
257	10c	Parlia.	3.90	.10
258	13c	Tank	4.00	3.50
259	14c	Tank	6.00	.25
260	20c	Ship	5.50	.15
261	50c	Cannon	20.00	2.00
262	\$1.	Ship	75.00	6.90
263	1c	Pf. BV	.65	.50
264	2c	Pf. Brn.	1.00	.75
265	3c	Pf. Carm.	.80	.75
266	3c	Pf. Viol.	1.95	.20
267	4c	Pf. Carm.	2.50	.15

1946-50 PEACE ISSUE COMMEN'S

268	8c	Farm	1.00	.50
269	10c	Lake	1.50	.05
270	14c	Hydro	2.50	.20
271	20c	Combine	2.75	.12
272	50c	Lumber	17.50	1.75
273	\$1.	Ferry	50.00	2.75
274	4c	Bell	.20	.10
275	4c	Man	.20	.10
276	4c	Princess	.20	.06
277	4c	Ottawa	.20	.05
278	1c	Pf. 9 1/2V	2.50	1.90
279	2c	Pf. Brn.	8.50	7.50
280	3c	Pf. Vio.	4.50	2.00
281	4c	Pf. Car.	6.00	2.00
282	4c	Ship	.20	.05

283	4c	Halifax	.20	.07
284	1c	Revised	.15	.05
285	2c	Rv. Sepia	.20	.05
286	3c	Rv. Viol.	.25	.05
287	4c	Rv. Car.	.40	.05
288	5c	Rv. Blue	1.20	.07
289	1c	No. Post	.10	.05
290	2c	No. Sepia	.25	.15
291	3c	No. Viol.	.20	.05
292	4c	No. Car.	.30	.05
293	5c	No. Blue	1.10	.90
294	50c	Oil	12.50	1.40
295	1c	Pf. 9 1/2V	.30	.25
296	3c	Pf. No. Rose	.70	.60
297	1c	Pf. 9 1/2V	.25	.15
298	2c	Pf. Rev.	1.40	1.25
299	3c	Pf. Vio.	1.25	.15
300	4c	Pf. Car.	9.00	.55
301	10c	Skins	.80	.05

1951-3 COMMEN'S, OTHERS

302	\$1.	Fishing	80.00	10.00
303	3c	Borden	.30	.05
304	4c	King	.30	.05
305	2c	Green	.20	.05
306	4c	Verm.	.25	.05
309	2c	Pf. 9 1/2V	.60	.40
310	4c	Pf. Verm.	.90	.45
311	4c	Trains	.60	.10
312	5c	Ships	1.90	1.50
313	7c	Travel	1.25	.35
314	15c	Beaver	1.25	.35
315	4c	Violet	.30	.05
316	20c	Paper	1.75	.05
317	4c	R. Croos	.25	.05
318	3c	Abbott	.25	.05
319	4c	Macken	.30	.05
320	7c	Goose	.50	.05
321	\$1.	Totem	20.00	.80
322	2c	Bear	.20	.08
323	3c	Moose	.25	.06
324	4c	Sheep	.30	.06

1953-4 Q. ELIZABETH, OTHERS

325	1c	Brown	.10	.05
326	2c	Green	.15	.05
327	3c	Rose	.20	.05
328	4c	Purple	.25	.05
329	5c	Blue	.30	.05
330	4c	Violet	.30	.05
331	2c	Pf. 9 1/2V	1.10	.60
332	3c	Pf. Rose	1.10	.70
333	4c	Pf. Vio.	2.00	1.25
334	50c	Cloth.	6.00	.30
335	4c	Walrus	.30	.05
336	5c	Beaver	.35	.05
337	1c	Queen	.10	.05
338	2c	Green	.12	.05
339	3c	Rose	.25	.05
340	4c	Violet	.25	.05
341	5c	Blue	.30	.05
342	6c	Orange	.35	.10
343	15c	Gannet	1.10	.05
345	2c	Pf. 9 1/2V	.35	.20
347	4c	Pf. Vio.	.90	.30
348	5c	Pf. Blue	1.25	.15
349	4c	Sir John	.35	.05
350	5c	Bowell	.35	.05

COMPLETE CANADIAN PRICE LIST UPON REQUEST, PLEASE SEND 25¢ FOR MAILING

Empire Stamp Corporation Limited

1150 YONGE STREET • TORONTO, ONTARIO • 416-921-8967

\$ 20,000,000

(TWENTY MILLION DOLLARS)

A larger and better stock of stamps with a catalogue value of 20 mill. dollars, comprised of older, rare, and valuable stamps is now being parcelled out at very low prices. Will you pay 12.5 ¢ for rare stamps cataloging up to \$ 125 each? THEN, HERE IS YOUR OPPORTUNITY.



We have bought a GIGANTIC CARTLOAD

with one of the largest and best stocks of stamps in Europe and with a total catalogue value of 20 mill. dollars, and are now parcelling out this stock into some large stamp collections with a catalogue value of at least \$ 27,315 each. Our price NOW ONLY \$ 1,875.-. A GIGANTIC collection at a 93 pc. discount off of the catalogue value. Including many valuable stamps and collections from the U.S. - Canada - U.K. - and other European countries. We have taken some of our better stocks and parcelled it into Gigantic Stamp Collections just for this unequalled offer. - Collections with a guaranteed catalogue value of well over \$ 27,315.00 (Twenty-Seven Thousand Three-Hundred and Fifteen Dollars). And our price is LESS THAN 7 per cent - only \$ 1.875. You would normally pay up to \$ 15,000.00 for these fine stamps. Just imagine making thousands of dollars profit. And you can - whether you are a collector, dealer, or an investor. Plus we guarantee you will be pleased and satisfied - and there are no defective stamps - no valueless stamps.



In this large and rich stamp collection you'll find valuable stamps from Germany — the Netherlands — the U.S. — Canada — Belgium — France — the United Kingdom — the British Empire — Scandinavia, etc.... and many more. There are thousands of valuable and interesting stamps with catalogue values up to \$10 - 30 - 70 - 100 each — including whole stamp collections, valuable packages of better lots, complete sets, Souvenir Sheets, se-tenants, whole sheets and more.

The first part of this offer is a GIGANTIC selection of thousands of better stamps — containing at least 3,100 valuable stamps from the U.S. as well as 2 large lots of stamps from Canada and the Philippines with a total catalogue value exceeding \$1,350.00 (One-Thousand Three-Hundred and Fifty U.S. Dollars). You'll be pleasantly surprised when you find many desirable stamps, high values, and the 2 attractive Canada and U.S. CAPEX S/Ss.

In addition you'll find a very rich collection of the United Kingdom and British Empire with a total catalogue value alone of over \$5,915.00 (Five-Thousand Nine-Hundred and Fifteen U.S. Dollars). Just think, this collection alone is worth about 4 times our price for the whole parcel. In this collection you'll receive a valuable lot comprised of Australia, stamps from the British Empire cataloging up to \$100.00 each, and of course the popular British S/S I... plus many other stamps.

Furthermore, a large collection from the desirable country of France and the French Colonies is included—with a total catalogue value of \$2,080.00 (Two-Thousand and Eighty U.S. Dollars) That's over \$500.00 more than the price you'll pay for all of these collections combined. This far you may feel you are getting more than your money's worth — but we're not finished. You'll find more, much more.... You'll also receive a large collection of stamps from Germany with a catalogue value alone of \$2,270.00 (Two-Thousand Two-Hundred and Seventy U.S. Dollars). In an European auction this lot should normally bring at least 1,500.00 dollars.

All the above mentioned stamp lots and collections have a combined catalogue value of over \$11,615.00 (Eleven-Thousand Six-Hundred and Fifteen U.S. Dollars). All of these together are well worth the \$1,499.00 price. However, you will find an additional tremendous collection — a fantastically large collection of thousands of valuable stamps from: the Netherlands, Belgium, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Denmark, Sweden, Iceland, etc. with a total catalogue value in excess of \$10,235.00. This collection alone can easily pay for the whole box. It's simply a fantastic offer. All the above stamps and collections with a total catalogue value of \$21,850.00—can be yours at the absurdly low price of only \$1,499. That is about \$20,000.00 U.S. Dollars less than the catalogue price. Whether you want to invest in stamps, collect stamps, or resell stamps, we're certain you'll find this an excellent bargain. —So order today and make thousands of dollars profit.

This valuable stamp lot and large collection will be sent airfreight (insured and postpaid) immediately upon receiving your order and bank cheque. (Sending your order by airmail and payment by bank cheque will speed your order). Request stamp collection NO. 137F. Your full satisfaction always guaranteed and of course we also guarantee: No defective stamps and no valueless stamps. BONUS: Order promptly and receive Absolutely Free a large package of over 500 different worldwide Souvenir Sheets plus a valuable package of complete sets. The normal selling price of this bonus is \$950.00. So order now and you'll get this additional bonus FREE!! (Supply is limited).

Send your order and bank cheque to

INTERNATIONAL STAMP INVESTMENT CO.

DK-9800 Hjørring, Denmark

"Established in 1963"

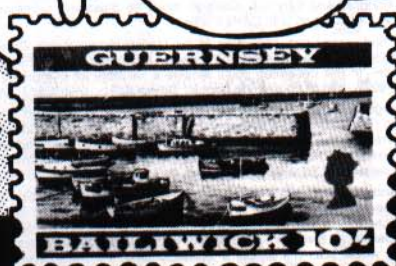
THE UH COMMONWEALTH NEW ISSUE SERVICE

the benefits of membership
of the **WORLD'S**
LARGEST
COMMONWEALTH
NEW ISSUE
SERVICE!



**PLEASURE
& PROFIT**

THIS GUERNSEY 10/- DEFINITIVE
RELEASED 4.3.70 WAS
DISTRIBUTED TO UH NEW
ISSUE MEMBERS AT \$1.20
TODAYS SELLING PRICE
IS \$270.00



WRITE TODAY FOR FULLY DETAILED BROCHURE TO:-

URCH, HARRIS & CO. LTD.

7 Richmond Hill Avenue
Bristol, England
BS8 1BQ
Telex 449522

Name

Address

.....

.....



CORINPHILA's

63rd international auction sale in Zurich

10 - 15 March 1980

will be a hit again!

Philatelic rarities and important specialized collections, broken up in over 7000 lots, are forming the traditional de luxe catalogue.

Collectors seriously interested are invited to ask for a copy free of charge, but against remittance of **US \$ 10.**
in Banknotes for airmail postage.

CORINPHILA
Bahnhofstrasse 102
P.O.B.

CH - 8023 ZURICH
(Switzerland)

CANADA

REVENUE STAMPS

The 1st April Revenue Auction includes an important Canada section with Bill Stamps in sheets and imperfs.; Telegraph Company Franks, Duck Stamps, War Savings, War Tax including complete booklets, Manitoba Law Stamps, Proofs and an extensive specialised study of Tobacco Duty Stamps

Illustrated catalogue by airmail \$4

With regular auctions held in **BASLE, BERMUDA, BOURNEMOUTH, GENEVA, JOHANNESBURG** and **LONDON**, we attract international bidding from leading collectors and dealers and believe that

WE SELL YOUR STAMPS WHERE THEY SELL BEST

ROBSON LOWE LIMITED

50 PALL MALL, LONDON SW1Y 5JZ, ENGLAND

Cables: "Stamps London SW1", Telex: 915410, V.A.T. No. 239/4486/31



J. D. McINTOSH

PHILATELIST LTD.

*Entrance to our floor (stairs, 1 flight) directly on Mall
between O'Connor & Bank, Ottawa, Canada.*

WHOLESALE

We display hundreds of collections, priced between \$100 and \$5000 each. Profit is assured with this many choices.



RETAIL

We display over 1000 sq. ft. of foreign sets. We offer more counters full of competitively priced merchandise than we have seen anywhere else.

WE BUY

Offer us the lots others have turned down at your figure. We buy mostly from dealers so we can pay fair market.

COME TO OTTAWA

We do not deal by mail. The overhead essential to mail business would undermine our low mark-up, rapid turnover approach. More than 75% of our turnover is made with dealers and collectors who come back to us from hundreds of miles away. We invite you to share their distant, but highly valued source of supply in this competitive market.



Open Monday to Saturday, 9:30 am to 5:30 pm

Members: A.S.D.A., C.S.D.A., P.T.S., R.P.S.C.

No Coins



185 SPARKS STREET, K1P 5B9 • (613) 238-3844

ISSN 00-45-5253

THE CANADIAN PHILATELIST

JOURNAL of the ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY of CANADA

Peter M. Mann, Editor
P.O. Box 575, Guelph, Ontario, N1H 6K9

Volume 31, No. 1

Whole No. 176

Jan. - Feb., 1980

JOHN TAYLOR CAPTAIN OF MINK — C. H. Bayley	17
LE FEZZAN-GHADAMÉS SOUR L'OCCUPATION FRANÇAISE. 1ère partie. — V. J. Barone	21
FOREIGN 1980 STAMP PROGRAMMES	32
30 YEARS OF THE CANADIAN PHILATELIST... — P. M. Mann	40
WHAT IS IT?... — P. T. BRIDGEPORT	47
POSTMARKED OTTAWA — H. Reiche	27
POST-SCRIPT - KENT COUNTY: THE FIRST POST OFFICES — M. Rosenthal	28
CANADA POST NEWS	37
LITERATURE REVIEWS	52
Thoughts and Things	11
Letter	12
Coming Events	14
Trade Notes	31
The Secretary	55
Sales Circuit	60
Chapter Coordinator	61
Chapter Meetings	62
Classified Ads	63

ASSISTANT EDITORS

DR. FRED STULBERG
15 Westgate Cres.

Downsview, Ontario M3H 1P7

DR. ANDRE BISAILLON
2590 rue Decelles

Saint-Hyacinthe, P.Q., J2S 1C5

SECRETARY

MS. RODDIE GOULD
P.O. Box 1054, Station A
Toronto, Ontario, M5W 1G5

ADVERTISING MANAGER

RICHARD K. MALOTT
16 Harwick Cres.
Nepean, Ontario, K2H 6R1

Published bimonthly by the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada,
P.O. Box 1054, Station A, Toronto, Ontario, M5W 1G5 and
printed at Port Perry, Ontario.

© copyright 1980 by the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada.

Opinions expressed herein are those of the writers and are not
necessarily endorsed by the Society and/or this journal.

Subscriptions are available only as part of membership in the
Royal Philatelic Society of Canada. Sample copy \$1.00.
Membership information available from the R.P.S.C., Box
1054, Station A, Toronto, Ontario, M5W 1G5.

MANUSCRIPTS should be typewritten double-spaced on one
side of sheet. Only original articles will be considered.
BOOKS AND LITERATURE for review should be addressed to
the Editor, The Canadian Philatelist, P.O. Box 575, Guelph,
Ont., N1H 6K9.

ADVERTISING correspondence and copy should be addressed
to the Advertising Manager. Special low rates available to
chapters. The Society reserves the right to decline any
advertising and acceptance does not imply official endorse-
ment of the product or service.

All the banking services you'll ever need

• • such as
SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES
SAFEKEEPING
TRAVELLERS CHEQUES
MONEY ORDERS
FOREIGN EXCHANGE
GOLD and GOLD CERTIFICATES
SCOTIA PLAN LOANS
CHARGEX

Besides all that, we like people. And we'd like to know you.
Drop in soon, won't you?

Scotiabank 
THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA

BUYER OR SELLER SELECT THE PUBLIC AUCTION



*Especially
For
Specialists®*

...Bid by
Phone, by Mail,
or in person.

...No charge
for executing
bids.

Schiff Auctions Feature:

- Singles & Blocks
- Postal History
- First Day Covers
- Coils & Booklets
- Major Errors
- Wholesale lots
- Plate Blocks
- Freaks & Varieties
- Collections

U.S., U.N. and FOREIGN STAMPS

BUYERS:

To secure our next auction catalog remit 75c (or) \$1.50 for catalog and prices realized. 1-year subscription \$8.50 U.S. (overseas \$12.50).

A premium of 10% is added to the "Hammer" price as part of the total purchase price.

SELLERS:

Our commission is only 10% of price realized - a premium of 10% is added to the "Hammer" price as part of the total purchase price. There are no lotting charges, but we do have minimums acceptable. Contact us, describing your material before sending it to us. We can help you decide whether to sell outright or on consignment. With your description, include your address and telephone no.



WE ALSO PURCHASE OUTRIGHT!

"HOW TO PARTICIPATE IN A STAMP AUCTION"
5th Edition — Illustrated 32-page Book
Prepared to Assist Buyers or Sellers — 50c

Jacques C. Schiff, Jr., Inc.

ESTABLISHED 1947

LICENSED AND BONDED AUCTIONEERS • APPRAISERS • U.S., FOREIGN STAMPS & POSTAL HISTORY

195 MAIN STREET • RIDGEFIELD PARK, NEW JERSEY 07660

TEL: (201) 641-5566 • FROM N.Y.C. (212) 662-2777



COLLECTORS & LIGHTHOUSE . . . A PERMANENT TEAM; EVERYWHERE!

This is clearly reflected in the quality of every Lighthouse product. The very high standard you find in Lighthouse products is your guarantee of permanence. (plus unending pleasure for more than a single generation of collectors!)



LIGHTHOUSE
SECUA HINGELESS
STAMP ALBUMS
STOCK BOOKS



ELEPHANT
STOCK BOOKS

HAWID® WORLD FAMOUS
STAMP MOUNTS

MICHEL CATALOGUES

Please mail to me, at no charge, a sample page of the Canada Hingless album and a copy of your current product-catalog.



Name

Street City

Prov. code



Lighthouse

LIGHTHOUSE PUBLICATIONS [CAN.] LTD.
210 Victoria Ave., Westmount,
Montreal P.Q. H3Z 2M4 tel. [514] 489-8489



Symbol
of
Quality

Buying Canadian

1. Any number of errors and varieties if found in current stamps including booklets and coils. Since 1959 I have purchased over \$1,000,000.00 worth net of such. Prompt cash and no limit to number I will buy. In case of any major discovery please phone 204-667-6881.
2. Canada 1868 Large Queens. At all times interested in these and will buy singles, blocks, mint and used, covers, proofs, etc., in any quantity and any condition. Particularly would like to hear from dealers. Will pay your full retail price for all taken.

Selling

1. A fine \$100.00 Canada Investment Lot. Over 1,000 now sold. Excellent value in obsolete mint never hinged Canadian stamps in fine centered condition worth at least \$200.00 at current retail and with plenty of room for further appreciation.
2. A choice \$100.00 Foreign Investment Group. This is a beauty of a lot. For the first 50 assorted lots that were sent out, not one was returned. I'm quite willing to send out on approval against usual references.

I HAVE TWO ADDRESSES



Send a self addressed envelope to me at Pembia address. Put on 13c. U.S. postage. You will receive some very worthwhile investment tips along with Winnipeg-Pembia Courier Seal on your envelope.



**K.
BILESKE
LTD.**

P.O. Box 500,
Pembia, North Dakota
58271

SEND ORDERS
EITHER TO:

**K.
BILESKE
LTD.**

Station B,
Winnipeg, Manitoba,
Canada

CANADA MINT

30 Different, 1947-1953.

Regular Price \$6.58

SPECIAL OFFER ONLY \$6.00

with Canada price list
and approvals.

W. N. AFFLECK

163 ALEXANDRA STREET
OSHAWA, ONT. L1G 2C5
CANADA

CANADA

SINGLES, PLATES

FREE

CURRENT LISTS

POSTAGE PAID

Atlantic Stamps

79 Hazelholme Drive
Halifax, Nova Scotia
Canada B3M 1N7

satisfaction guaranteed

Canadian Auction

features

**BNA POSTAL HISTORY
STAMPS,
FREAKS, VARIETIES**

Send for **FREE** copy of our
deluxe Auction Catalog.

Robert A. Lee
PHILATELIST

Member:

ASDA CSDA
BNAPS RPSC

P.O. Box 937

Tel: (604) 542-5169

Vernon, B.C. Canada V1T 6M8

M. K. Stamps

1580 PRINCESS ROYAL AVENUE

NANAIMO

BRITISH COLUMBIA

V9S 4A2



**WE BUY AND SELL
WORLD WIDE STAMPS**

THOUGHTS & THINGS

by Peter M. Mann

STILL BEHIND BUT CATCHING UP

We are still behind with our correspondence but the situation is improving. Since this is being prepared in late November and early December, we should be back on track before Christmas.

OUR 31st YEAR

Elsewhere in this issue you will find a short history of the Canadian Philatelist which is now starting its 31st year, the longest continuous publication run for any Canadian philatelic journal.

If any of our older members can add to the information in the article or can relate anecdotes concerning the magazine, we would be pleased to have them so that they can be shared with all of our members.

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

You will find something new in the centre of this issue — 4 pages which are designed to be removed. For those members who have their CPs bound, they now have a title page and table of contents. We hope that an index will follow.

The title page and contents pages will be a regular annual feature which will appear in either the Nov.-Dec. issue or the Jan.-Feb. issue of the succeeding volume.

SLOW POST

We know that it can take up to two weeks for mail that is posted in Toronto to travel the 60 miles to Guelph, however, I think an issue of the CP has set a new record.

Member C. Frosst of Hamilton has informed us that his copy of the July-August issue, posted in Port Perry on July

12th, did not arrive at his Hamilton address until November 6th!

He was lucky to have received it at all. Recently we have received copies from the post office in Scarborough with an accompanying note stating that they had been found loose in the mails. Obviously, some of our members received empty envelopes.

If this happens to you, be sure to write to the secretary for a replacement copy.

INTERNATIONAL CONTEST FOR JUNIOR STAMP DESIGNERS

As part of its Tenth Birthday celebrations the Jersey Postal Administration launched an International Stamp Design Competition. The theme is 'Christmas in your Community' and entries will be judged in the following age categories separately for Jersey and overseas participants: 9 and under; 10 - 13 years; 14 - 17 years; and over 18 years. (There is no section available for professional designers).

The designs, not exceeding three in number from any entrant, should be prepared in colour on smooth white card not exceeding 7 x 5 inches (180mm x 130mm) each. The closing date is 31st May, 1980, and entry forms are available on request from P.O. Box 106, Postal Headquarters, Jersey, Channel Islands.

The first prize in each category is an album of all Jersey stamps from 1969 - 31st May, 1980. For runners-up there will be the presentation Pack album with current Definitives, Postage Due labels and Commemorative stamps. There will also be consolation prizes of current Commemoratives. The prize-winning designs will be used for Jersey's first Christmas issue in 1981.

AEROHILATELY AT LONDON 1980

For the aerophilatelists who visit the exhibition, a centre will be provided to welcome them and to provide information on the various activities which will include:

FISA (International Federation of Aerophilatelic Societies) will hold its 20th Congress in London.

(Continued on page 15)

Letters to the Editor

A Request from Australia

I am writing to you in the hope that you or your members may be able to supply to the children at my school **Australian Stamps**.

The senior children at this school are avid collectors of **higher value** Australian stamps and we would like to communicate with any of your members who have Australian stamps which they would like to sell.

The attached sheets give some idea of the stamps which we are after.

We would also like your suggestions as to the most expedient method of payment.

G. Lanham, Principal,
Jolimont Primary School,
Hay Street,
Jolimont, Western Australia, 6014,
Australia.

If any of our members are able to supply stamps as requested, please write to the editor for a copy of the 2 page want list.

EXCHANGES:

Mrs. Rekha Jethi,
c/o Mr. A. N. Jethi,
Triveni Engineering Works,
12-A Peenya Industrial Area,
Bangore 560 058, India

Mrs. Jethi is a 29 year old housewife and mother of two children. She collects India, Nepal, Pakistan, Australia, Russia, U.S.A. and Hungary and has started to collect Canada. She would like to exchange Canadian stamps for India stamps and/or FDC's.

Francisco Hernandez Gonzalez,
Orizaba Philatelic Society,
Apartado Postal 262,
Orizaba, Veracruz,
Mexico

Says he is president of the society and is interested in exchanges.

Information on seals, labels, cards, etc. requested for a catalogue.

I am a private collector attempting to compile a catalog of philatelic seals which have been issued, sold, or given away by various philatelic organizations throughout the United States and Canada. I have been using my own private collection, which contains over 3,000 different deals, labels, sheets, cards, etc., as a basis for the proposed catalog, as well as the Wasson-Dolin Catalog, published by Harvey Dolin in 1946. A number of items were not listed in this catalog, and I am woefully short of a great number of items that were listed. I can only assume that I am missing a like number of items which may have been issued since 1945.

Any assistance you or your organization may give towards the completion of this endeavour would be gratefully appreciated. Information needed is:

What seals, labels, cards, cachets, etc., have you or your affiliated organizations issued since the inception of the specified club?

What were their colors, dimensions, perforations, type paper, etc?

Which particular event were they issued for (to include name, place and date of event)?

Were they included in the Wasson-Dolin Catalog correctly?

If your organization has any of the foregoing items for sale to the public, I would be only too happy to purchase them for my collection.

SANFORD W. FIELDS
P.O. Box 82863
San Diego, CA 92138

52nd Annual Meeting See Coming Events

George S. Wegg Limited

36 VICTORIA STREET
TORONTO, ONT. M5C 2N8
CANADA

WE BUY
GOOD COLLECTIONS
OF ANY COUNTRY
SPECIALISTS IN
CANADA
AND
BR. COMMONWEALTH

George S. Wegg Limited



36 VICTORIA STREET :: TORONTO CANADA, M5C 2N8

Telephones: Area Code 416 - 363-1596-7

Sole Canadian Agent for Robson Lowe Limited - London, England

COMING EVENTS

1980

JANUARY 11-13 — MIAMI STAMP EXPO '80 sponsored by ASDA South Florida Chapter at the Deauville Hotel, Miami Beach, Florida. Dealers, post offices of U.S.A., Canada, U.N. and others, lectures, etc.

JANUARY 11-20 — INDIA 80, International Philatelic Exhibition at Pragati Maiden, New Delhi, India. 3000 frames. Canadian Commissioner from whom information may be obtained: Mr. A. H. Hinrichs, c/o Acres Limited, 1124 Northside Road, Burlington, Ontario, L7M 1H4.

FEBRUARY 16-17 — ALAPEX '80, Exhibition and Bourse of the Birmingham Philatelic Society at the Holiday Inn, 20th Place, 420 South 20th St., Birmingham, Alabama. Special cover and cachet. Admission free. Information from: Birmingham Philatelic Society, P.O. Box 3403-A, Birmingham, AL 35205, U.S.A.

MARCH 7-8 — NIPEX '80, exhibition of the Niagara Philatelic Society at Stamford Presbyterian Church Hall, 3101 St. Paul St., Niagara Falls, Ont. Fri.: 12 noon - 8 p.m. Sat.: 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. Admission free. Information: Ed Yonelinas, Group 15, R.R. 1, Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ont. L0S 1J0.

MARCH 8-9 — KAPEX '80, 24th Annual Exhibition and Bourse of the Kawartha Philatelic Society, Holiday Inn, Peterborough, Ont. Chairman: Dale Delamarter, 29 Springbrook Dr., Peterborough, Ont., K9J 1L3.

MARCH 15 — OAKPEX '80, 6th annual exhibition and bourse of the Oakville Stamp Club at Trafalgar Hall, Trafalgar Rd. at Hwy. 5. 10 a.m. - 9 p.m. Admission free. Information from Chairmen: P.O. Box 524, Oakville, Ontario L6J 5B4.

MARCH 22-23 — Spring Exhibition and Bourse of the Winnipeg Philatelic Society, La Verendrye Room, Fort Garry Hotel,

1980

Broadway Ave., in the heart of the city. Free admission. Information from P.O. Box 1425, Winnipeg, Man., R3C 2Z1.

MARCH 29 — GRAND DAY - GRVPA Exhibition of Champions, auction, sales circuits, seminars and draw. College Avenue Secondary School, Woodstock, Ont. 10 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. Information from M. Street, P.O. Box 230, Ancaster, Ont., L9G 3N6.

MARCH 29 — OXPEX '80, 31st Annual Exhibition and Bourse of the Oxford Philatelic Society, College Avenue Secondary School, Woodstock, Ont. 10 A.M. - 5:30 p.m. Information from Wm. Koleszar, 11 East Park Drive, Woodstock, Ont., N4S 3M9.

MARCH 29-30 — 37th Annual Exhibition and Bourse of the North Toronto Stamp Club at North Toronto Memorial Gardens, 180 Eglinton Ave., W., Toronto. Admission free, prizes for juniors and free stamp packets for all junior collectors. Information from Dave Smele, 39 Richview Rd., Apt. 505, Islington, Ont., M9A 4M7. (416-245-7611).

MAY 6-14 — LONDON 1980, London International Stamp Exhibition, Earls Court exhibition centre, London, England. 4,000 frames, 200 trade stands. Information available from The Secretary, London 1980, P.O. Box 300, London WC2R 1AF, England.

Canadian Commissioner: Dr. Fred G. Stulberg, 577 Kingston Rd., Toronto, Ont., M4E 1R3.

MAY 23-27 — JUPOSTEX - EINDHOVEN 1980, International Youth Stamp Exhibition in Eindhoven, Netherlands, sponsored by the Netherlands Federation of Stamp Collectors. Canadian Commissioner, Michael Madesker, c/o R. Madesker & Son Ltd., 565 Alness St., Downsview, Ontario, M3J 2T8.

COMING EVENTS

1980

MAY 29-31 — CALTAPEX '80, Annual Exhibition, Bourse and Banquet of the Calgary Philatelic Society, Palliser Hotel, Calgary, Alberta. Prospectus, bourse space and other information from: E. A. Harris, P.O. Box 1478, Calgary, Alberta, T2P 2L6.

MAY 29-31 — R.P.S.C. ANNUAL CONVENTION at Calgary (see above).

JUNE 13 - 22 — NORWEX 80, International Stamp Exhibition commemorating the 125th anniversary of Norwegian stamps. Norges Varemese. Oslo. Contact address: The General Secretariat, NORWEX 80, Postboks 1043 Sentrum, Oslo 1, Norway. Canadian Commissioner: Mr. A. Hinrichs, 80 Speers Road, Oakville, Ontario, L6K 2E3.

JUNE 20-22 — TOPEX '80, 31st Annual Convention of the American Topical Association, Holiday Inn (Downtown), Spring St., Portland, Maine. Host is the Maine Philatelic Society. Prospectus, bourse space, cacheted covers and advance registration packages (regular and deluxe) from: Earle Brooks, Sandy Point, Maine, 04972, U.S.A. Include a No. 10 SASE with request.

AUGUST 23-31 — ZEAPEX '80 AUCKLAND, New Zealand International Stamp Exhibition of the New Zealand Stamp Exhibition Inc., at Trillo's Downtown Convention Centre, Auckland, N.Z. Information from Zeapex '80 Auckland, P.O. Box 27339, Auckland 4, N.Z., or from Canadian Commissioner, J. N. Sissons, Suite 1-129, Royal York Hotel, 100 Front St. W., Toronto, Ontario M5J 1E3.

SEPTEMBER 25-28 — STaMpsHOW 80, Annual Convention of the American Philatelic Society at the Sheraton-Spokane Hotel, Spokane, Washington.

1980

NOVEMBER 15-16 — BERMUPEX '80 to be held at the Castle Harbour Hotel. Probably a two day auction Nov. 13-14. Brochure and information from Mrs. Heidi Augustinovici, BERMUPEX 80, P.O. Box 957, Hamilton 5, Bermuda.

1981

OCTOBER 9 - 18 — PHILATOKYO '81 International Stamp Exhibition under patronage of FIP in Tokyo International Trade Center, Tokyo. Canadian Commissioner: Dr. F. G. Stulberg, 577 Kingston Rd., Toronto, Ontario M4E 1R3.

1986

MAY 23 - JUNE 1 — AMERIPEX '86, Chicago International Philatelic Exhibition, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

THOUGHTS AND THINGS (Continued from page 11)

AAMS (American Air Mail Society) will hold its 57th Congress.

APC (Aero Philatelic Club, London) will hold its 57th AGM.

BAMS (British Air Mail Society) will celebrate its 21st anniversary.

A Day of Aerophilately

FISA Symposium

A balloon flight

A helicopter flight

A glider flight

A reception and banquet on Friday, May 9th.

Souvenir labels and flown covers will be produced in conjunction with the above events. In addition there will be a prestige aerophilatelic publication which will contain articles by leading aerophilatelists from many countries.

Information on the London 1980 aerophilatelic activities can be obtained from: Brian L. Asquith, "Alandale", Radcliffe Gardens, Carshalton Beeches, Surrey, SM5 4PG, England.

Forget all the hoopla about "highest prices paid"!

STUDY THESE PROFITABLE REASONS FOR SELECTING APFELBAUM'S TO LIQUIDATE YOUR STAMP HOLDINGS.

Your stamps will sell for their best possible price *only* when they are presented in their most desirable fashion to the people who want and can afford to purchase them at their top market value.

The Apfelbaum firm caters to this type of serious collector. The person who knows philately and loves it. The person who is able and willing to pay the top market price for the philatelic material he wants and needs.

Apfelbaum Public Auctions

When selling through the famous Apfelbaum Public Auctions, your material is offered to thousands of actively interested general, topical and specialized collectors around the world. These people form a ready and willing-to-pay market for high quality philatelic properties.

To efficiently sell this market, Apfelbaum's staff of professional auction arrangers painstakingly separates every item in your collection. Inspecting, Expertising. Evaluating. Using their knowledge of international markets and trends, the arrangers then rebuild the collection in small lots that are most desirable to bidders. Through this extensive "breaking-up" process, Apfelbaum arrangers are able to compile the most marketable auction listing and thereby extract the best possible prices for all your materials.

But this is only half the job. After the arranging has been completed, Apfelbaum's expert auction describing staff cautiously prepares the lot descriptions that will appear in the catalog. Apfelbaum's professionally experienced

describers know the importance of accurately and lucidly presenting auction lots. Fewer than 1000 bidders in any Apfelbaum auction will have an opportunity to view the material prior to the sale. Each lot's exact appearance and condition must be clearly communicated to the many hundreds of mail bidders in order to guarantee their satisfactory sale.

Apfelbaum Private Sales

But your properties may not be recommended for sale by public auction. Many philatelic materials can be more profitably sold through Apfelbaum's popular Private Sales Department which maintains a steadily increasing list of avid collectors who prefer private purchases of philatelic materials.

These philatelists provide a quick and lucrative market for extremely specialized collections of limited interest, widely varying wholesale lots, lower valued general collections, and other properties which would not benefit from the competitive auction bidding.

Selling through Apfelbaum's Private Sales Department guarantees you a fixed return. A firm price, based on a thorough appraisal of your holdings, is agreed upon prior to consigning your material for private sale. Upon completion of the sale, you receive the entire agreed-upon amount (minus commission), even though Apfelbaum's may have extended terms to the buyer.

The Apfelbaum firm can usually negotiate a profitable private sale within a few weeks. However,

if your holdings have not been sold within a 90 day period, you may remove them without expense or obligation.

Selling Directly to Apfelbaum's for Cash

Depending upon the size, scope and nature of your holdings, it is often more advantageous to sell directly to the Apfelbaum firm for a mutually agreeable cash settlement. Because of the company's vast retail and mail operations, Apfelbaum buyers are constantly in the market for fine philatelic materials to replenish these continually depleting stocks.

Apfelbaum's traveling buyers follow regular itineraries covering major North American cities and making periodic trips to foreign markets. Buyers can be easily routed to any area, no matter how remote, if need be. With today's modern transportation facilities, Apfelbaum buyers can be almost anywhere in the free world in a matter of hours.

And when you sell your properties directly to the Apfelbaum firm, remember that Apfelbaum's deals in stamps of every country and every period. Apfelbaum's buys entire lots, not just the "cream" of your collection.

If you would like the Apfelbaum firm's expert advice and assistance in appraising or liquidating a stamp collection, accumulation or philatelic stock of any worth and dimension, phone, wire or write to them today. Or, ship your materials direct by Registered or Insured Mail or Air Freight.

Earl P. L. Apfelbaum, Inc. 1819 J.F.K. Blvd. Phila. PA 19103

Please send me a copy of your FREE Booklet,
"What Every Stamp Collector Should Know About the
Valuing and Sale of Philatelic Properties." I understand
that I am under no obligation.

Name

Address

City State Zip

Earl P. L. Apfelbaum Inc.





"John Taylor Captain of Mink"

by Colin H. Bayley

The cover shown on this page was one of a number relating to a Nason family, members of which were living apparently at Weston, Ontario, Lower Fort Garry, and at the Hudson's Bay Company post at Moose Factory and who seemed to have written to each other fairly frequently. It was an interesting lot of stuff and included an "odd-ball" item of considerable interest, in the form of a letter sent to an officer serving in the famous Voyageur Contingent of Canadian Boatmen sent to get supplies up the difficultly-navigable reaches of the Nile River in support of Lord Wolseley's Expedition which was attempting to go up the Nile to the relief of General Gordon at Khartoum. That particular item found its way to England to join others relating to this particular campaign, in a famous collection.

But to return to our Canadian cover - as will be seen it is postmarked at Lake Temiscamingue on 14 Aug. 1882. The other postmarks it carries are Mattawa on 17 Aug. and Weston (written "Waston")

its final destination, on 21 Aug. both on the reverse (not shown).

At the top is a manuscript inscription reading "John Taylor captain of Mink" and it seemed desirable to try to discover more about the significance of this marking.

There were a number of covers in the lot addressed to a Mr. James Nason, Hudson's Bay Co., Moose Factory, James Bay, "via the Ottawa River and Lake Temiscamingue" this being the reverse of the route followed by the cover above which, it, therefore seemed reasonable to assume, had originated at the Hudson's Bay post at Moose River.

I therefore contacted the Manitoba Provincial Archives which now houses the Archives of the Hudson's Bay Company, which were recently transferred there from England, and sent them a photo of the cover. I had a most interesting reply on it from Ms. Garron Wells, Assistant Archivist. Here is what she found.

John Taylor, Schooner Master, served

OUR SERVICE TO COLLECTORS

1. We fill mint British Commonwealth and U.S. want lists.
2. We specialize in B.N.A. stamps, covers, stationery, and cancellations.
3. We publish price lists for mint Canadian singles, blocks, and plate blocks, and specialized price lists of the 1967 Centennial Definitives, booklets, and postage dues.
4. Periodically we issue a Private Treaty circular to any who request to be on our mailing list. Here we list over 500 lots of world wide sets, collections, and lots.
5. Although we do not conduct auctions, we usually are agents on the floor at the better sales in the Toronto area and act as consultants for buying, selling or appraising philatelic properties.
6. We offer a large stock of philatelic reference books, catalogues, and supplies.
7. We specialize in all forms of philatelic photography-colour slides, Polaroids etc.
8. In order to sell, we must buy. All better philatelic properties are required.

If we can be of service in any area, please contact us by mail or with a visit.

Jim A. Hennok Ltd.

**43 Adelaide Street, East
Toronto, Ontario M5C 1J4
Phone (416) 363-7757**

Members: RPSC, BNAPS, CSDA, CPS of GB

**THE MEETING PLACE OF
ALL
SERIOUS B.N.A.
COLLECTORS**

**The British North
America Philatelic Society**

for information write:

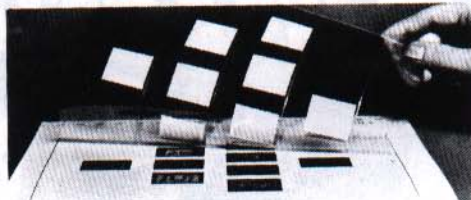
EDWARD J. WHITING
25 KINGS CIRCLE
MALVERN, PENNSYLVANIA
19355 U.S.A.

the Hudson's Bay Company at Moose Factory throughout his career from 1866 to 1903 (HBC Archives B. 135/g/49-74; D.33/1-5.). At the time this letter was mailed he was Captain of the brigantine "Mink", a coastal vessel built for the Hudson's Bay Company in 1874. She sailed to the Company posts along the shores of James Bay delivering supplies and picking up fur returns which were unloaded at Moose, the returns being eventually sent back to London on the Company's annual supply ship. The "Mink" was no longer used by the Company after 1903 and plans for it to be sold were made in 1904 (HBC Archives A.1/175, fo.17; D.20/1., fo.466; A.12/FT341(2) Captain Wm. Inglis to Wm. Ware, dated 5 May 1902).

Ms. Wells goes on to say that James R. Nason served the Company from 1873 to June 1882 as a Clerk and spent the years 1876 to June 1882 at Moose Factory; and that this suggests that the letter was written by someone else at another Post on the Bay, and addressed to James Nason after he had left the Company (HBC Archives B.235/g/1-3:B135/g/58-64). This will explain why the letter was carried by the "Mink".

At Moose Factory it would be placed on an express canoe carrying the Company's mail packet inland, going to Lake Temiscamingue and thence to Mattawa on the Ottawa River (HBC. Archives D.20/fo5.391 and 489) and so on to Toronto and its destination at Weston.

**The
Symbol
of
Quality
in
Philately**



LINDNER



LINDNER * T

(TRANSPARENT)

FEATURES:

- Both sides of the stamps are visible
- Entire stamp is covered
- Will not slide or fall out

FREE PRICE LIST ON REQUEST

NOW AVAILABLE IN CANADA

EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTOR

MANFRED WALTHER
866 KINGSTON RD.
TORONTO, ONT. M4E 1S3
Tel. (416) 694-2333

USA: Lindner Publications, Inc.
P.O. Box 922, Syracuse, N.Y. 13201

52nd Annual Meeting, Sat., May 31
Paliser Hotel, Calgary, Alberta

THE GREAT CANADIAN STAMPEDE

Canadian Stamp News is waving a flag in front of your face. Actually, the 12 flags of the provinces and territories of Canada featured on the Canada Miniature Sheet, the most exciting philatelic item ever issued by Canada Post. If you've been trying to buy the sheet but have been unsuccessful, here is your chance. For a limited time,



Canadian Stamp News is offering the flag sheet at less than half of face value with every one year or two year subscription.

Fill out and mail the handy subscription form on this page and take advantage of this offer now.

Better hurry, supplies won't last long.

FLAG WAVING OFFER

Please send me the Canadian miniature flag sheet right away! I have enclosed a cheque or money order in the amount of: ☐ \$10.00 for 1 year (26 issues) ☐ \$17.00 for 2 years (52 issues) ☐ This is a new subscription ☐ This is a renewal subscription.

Name _____

Address _____

Province _____ Postal Code/Zip _____

Outside Canada Please Add \$2 per subscription.

Mail to: Circulation Department
Canadian Stamp News
1567 Sedlescomb Drive
Mississauga, Ont. L4X 1M5
Canada

Offer expires Dec. 31, 1979.

CP1

**LIMITED
TIME
OFFERING**

The Canadian
Stamp News

Le Fezzan Le Fezzan-Ghadamès sous l'Occupation Française

l'ère partie



Guelphoto

par Vincent J. Barone

La Seconde Guerre Mondiale, qui apporta tant de malheurs à la France, montra aussi qu'il y avait néanmoins un esprit francophone qui sut se rallier et combattre aux côtés de ses alliés. Les Forces Françaises Libres montrèrent, d'une manière de jour en jour plus évidente, que les Français pouvaient confronter et battre l'ennemi nazi-fasciste. Les efforts français se virent aussitôt en Afrique où les Forces Françaises jouèrent un rôle important. Malheureusement, l'histoire oublie souvent ce rôle que les Français jouèrent aux côtés des Anglais, en participant à l'occupation de l'Erythrée et à la libération de l'Éthiopie en 1941 et aux combats en Libye, surtout à partir de 1942. L'objectif du présent article est d'examiner un aspect particulier de la lutte menée en Libye, aspect qui touche directement à la philatélie: l'invasion et l'occupation des régions libyennes du Fezzan et de Ghadamès. Les émissions de tim-

bres qui suivirent l'occupation française nous permettent de voir une perspective rarement soulignée par les historiens, qui trop souvent ne rapportent même pas la présence française en Tripolitaine. Voilà comment la philatélie peut ajouter quelques connaissances à l'histoire.

A partir du 1^{er} janvier 1934 la Libye, colonie italienne depuis 1912 mais pacifiée seulement à l'époque, était divisée administrativement en quatre provinces et un territoire militaire (Illustration 1). Les provinces de Tripoli et de Misurata correspondaient plus ou moins à l'ancien **vilayet** ottoman de Tripoli. Les provinces de Benghazi et de Derna étaient formées de la région septentrionale de l'ancienne Cyrénaïque. Le reste, une vaste étendue du Sahara, très éparsément peuplée, gisait sous un domaine militaire avec des troupes de garnison italiennes. Ce "Territoire Militaire du Sud" était composé de la basse

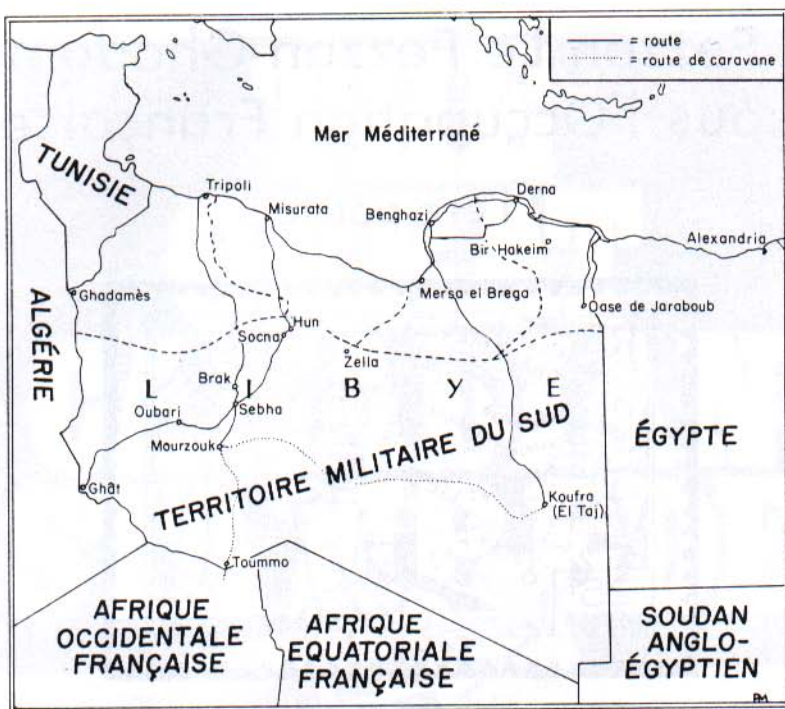


Illustration 1

Gueiphoto

Cyrénaïque (jadis refuge de l'émir Idris pendant la lutte contre l'annexion italienne) et de la région méridionale de la Tripolitaine (en fait le quart sud-ouest de la Libye): appelé Fezzan, pays ayant sa propre identité depuis l'ère romaine. Le Fezzan que l'histoire négligea sera la responsabilité des Français pendant et après la guerre.

Malgré l'intégration politique des quatre provinces côtières libyennes dans le territoire national italien après 1938 la Libye se trouva sans véritables moyens de se défendre dans cette guerre moderne qui débuta pour elle en 1940. Le résultat fut la "Bataille pour l'Afrique du Nord" entre Rommel et les Anglais, dont le théâtre fut exclusivement la Libye septentrionale, et dont l'histoire est extrêmement bien connue. Les événements qui suivirent dans le sud de la Libye pendant et après la Seconde Guerre Mondiale, et où se fit valoir la contribution française, sont cependant très peu connus.

A partir du 1940 le Général de Gaulle eut l'intention d'avoir des troupes français en

permanence dans le théâtre de guerre où se trouvaient les Anglais, et particulièrement là où des territoires français permettaient des attaques directes sur l'ennemi. Ainsi il instruisa le Général Philippe de Hautecloque "Leclerc," qui, en été, avait libéré le Cameroun, de préparer ses forces à Fort-Lamy pour attaquer les colonies italiennes. En janvier 1941, Leclerc envoya le Colonel Jean Colonna d'Ornano (Illustration 2) avec une petite troupe mixte contre le fort italien de Mourzouk (Murzuch) en Libye, dans le Fezzan, juste au nord du Tchad. Après avoir réduit les défenses italiennes, cette troupe dut se retirer, à travers le désert dans la direction de Koufra pour rejoindre les forces de Leclerc, après avoir perdu le chef de l'expédition, Colonna d'Ornano, dans l'attaque à Mourzouk. On arriva trop tard pour aider Leclerc et ses alliés anglais qui réussirent à emporter les défenseurs italiens de la forteresse d'El Taj. Ainsi l'oase de Koufra, après d'âpres batailles, devint le premier lieu en Libye à se rendre aux Forces Françaises Libres (Illustration 3). Ce jour-là



Illustration 2

Guelphoto



Illustration 3

Guelphoto



Illustration 4

Guelphoto

le Général Leclerc résolut de ne plus s'arrêter avant d'arriver jusqu'au Rhin.

Entre la prise de Koufra (le 28-III-1941) et la fin de la guerre en Libye même (le 15-XI-1942), les Français participèrent aux luttes les plus importantes en Afrique, et par-

ticulièrement: l'invasion de l'Erythrée et de l'Ethiopie (1941), Bir-Hakeim (Illustration 4) et El-Alamein. En janvier 1943 commença l'occupation alliée de la Libye. Avec la paix, le rideau de l'histoire descendit sur la scène. Il est ironique que pour connaître

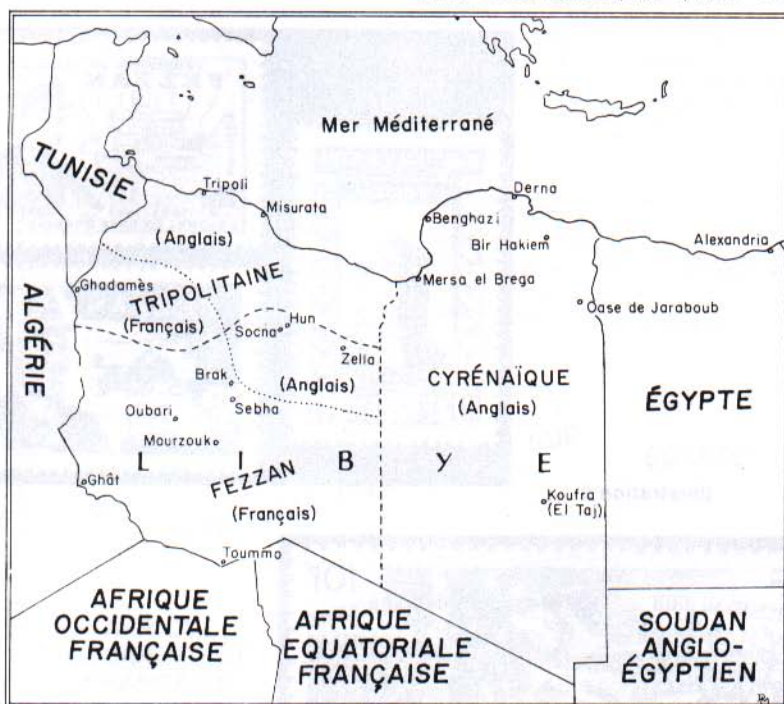


Illustration 5

Guelphoto

le fil des événements en Libye, il faille s'adresser à la philatélie, vaste source de documents habituellement négligée par les historiens.

Les Anglais et les Français partagèrent entre eux la garnison de la Libye occupée. L'Illustration 5 montre la division territoriale faite: on a ressuscité les anciennes régions de la Cyrénaïque, de la Tripolitaine et du Fezzan. Les Anglais s'installèrent dans l'est en Cyrénaïque, et dans l'ouest en Tripolitaine, échangeant le territoire tripolitain de Ghadamès (Gadames) pour la zone Socna—Zella du Fezzan où les Français s'installèrent. Naturellement on se demande pourquoi échanger une région désertique pour une autre de la même qualité? Il me semble qu'un coup d'oeil à la carte nous révèle très clairement la réponse. La région de Ghadamès permettait aux Français de dominer des frontières contigües à leurs territoires de Tunisie et d'Algérie sans que les Anglais puissent les séparer. Si les Français ne contrôlaient pas Ghadamès, ils n'auraient pas accès direct à la Tunisie

et, pire, des rebelles algériens futurs auraient un "tuyau d'échappement" dans le territoire anglais. Ainsi les Français prévoyaient les événements d'un proche avenir.

Le 10 janvier 1943 la forteresse de Mourzouk, qui eut été le premier point d'attaque des Français dans le Fezzan, se rendit et devint le dernier point de résistance des Italiens dans le Fezzan. Naturellement, les bureaux de poste italiens, qui auparavant se servaient des timbres-poste d'Italie et de Libye (Illustration 6), cessèrent de fonctionner. Les Français de garnison rouvrirent six bureaux: Brak, Ghât, Mourzouk, Oubari (Ubari) et Sebha, plus Ghadamès en Tripolitaine. Les premiers mois, c'est-à-dire, jusqu'en mai, les postes militaires se passèrent de timbres-poste: l'inscription "F.M." (Franchise Militaire) avec oblitération plume suffisait. Pour les emplois civils on se servait du cachet "Port Payé" ou simplement "P.P." et **simil.** Cependant, on décida dès les premiers jours, de commémorer de quelque manière l'occupation. Conséquemment les quantités



Illustration 6

Guelphoto

de timbres italiens et libyens qui se trouvaient dans les bureaux capturés furent envoyées à Alger. Là, la surcharge: "Fezzan / Occupation / Française" fut appliquée, ainsi que de nouvelles valeurs plus des traits pour annuler les inscriptions italiennes (Illustration 7). Au commencement les "francs" de la surcharge étaient des francs de l'Afrique Equatoriale Française (approximativement 44 F = \$1) auxquels plus tard on substitua le franc algérien.

La quantité de timbres surchargés qui en résulta était, même pour un endroit si éparsemment peuplé, exiguë. Par exemple, de ce premier tirage de poste ordinaire seulement 79 séries complètes sont possibles! Et les taxes sont pire. Voyez la Table I

Les Français étant même en période de guerre grands collectionneurs, le tirage entier disparût avant juin de sorte qu'une surcharge locale fut autorisée, ce qui fit de cette surcharge une émission plus rare encore que la première. Deux impressions primaires furent préparées, relevées de matériaux de guerre disponibles, et apposées sur des fragments de feuillets de timbres italiens et libyens. On se servit même de timbres pour colis-postaux. Toutes les valeurs utilisées furent retirées des poubelles en route vers l'incinération. Voyez la Table II.

N'importe que la vente des deux tirages fût limitée à une série par client européen, le total des valeurs fut épuisé avant juillet. En conséquence les bureaux employèrent de



Guelphoto

Illustration 7

nouveau les vieux cachets: "Port Payé" et "Franchise Militaire."

La situation dura jusqu'au printemps. A partir de 1944 les postes du Fezzan-Ghadamès furent à la charge des postes algériennes, et employèrent les timbres et le système monétaire d'Algérie. On peut distinguer la correspondance de cette période par les oblitérations militaires qui y furent employées: n. 560 (Mourzouk) et n. 561 (Ghadamès), et plus rarement par des cachets spéciaux. Ce sera seulement en 1946 que les timbres d'Algérie cesseront d'être employés, et le Fezzan-Ghadamès recevra ses propres émissions.

Je ne crois pas que ce soit un jugement trop sévère de constater que la première émission du Fezzan-Ghadamès, en deux

Table I. Première Surcharge: "FEZZAN / OCCUPATION / FRANÇAISE"
 Jour d'émission: 16-V-1943

Sur timbres . . .	Vignette	Valeurs	(Tirage)
d'Italie, p.o.	Victor Emmanuel III	50c	(3.783)
	poste aérienne: Pégase	50c	(3.873)
de Libye, p.o.	thèmes coloniaux	F.0, 50/5c	(783)
		F.1/10c	(576)
		F.2/30c	(474)
		F.3/20c	(1.728)
		F.3, 50/25c	(876)
		F.5/50c	(4.300)
		F.10/L.1, 25	(181)
		F.20/L.1, 75	(81)
		F.50/75c	(79)
	poste aérienne (v. illus. 7)	F.7, 50/50c	(3.475)
	timbres-taxe	F.0, 50/5c	(98)
		F.1/10c	(95)
		F.2/25c	(93)
		F.3/50c	(93)
		F.5/L.1	(35)

Table II. Seconde Surcharge: deux types de cachets: (1) cercle (2) ligne: inscription:
 "R.F. / (valeur) / FEZZAN"
 Jour d'émission: 9-VI-1943

Sur timbres . . .	Vignette	Cachet & Valeur	(Tirage)
d'Italie, p.o.	Victor Emmanuel III	(1) F.0, 50/50c	(343)
	poste aérienne: Pégase	(1) F.0, 50/50c	(352)
de Libye, p.o.	thèmes coloniaux	(1) F.0, 50/50c	(4)
		(2) F.1/25c	(569)
	colis-postaux	(2) F.1/5c	(90)
		(2) F.1/10c	(90)
		(2) F.1/50c	(90)
		(2) F.1/L.1	(85)
		(2) F.1/L.2	(40)
		(2) F.1/L.3	(40)
		(2) F.1/L.4	(30)

tirages, fut une oeuvre dont l'inspiration remontait plutôt à la politique, et peut-être à la philatélie, qu'à un vrai besoin postal, vu en effet que la poste fonctionna et continua à fonctionner aussi bien pendant le temps où il n'y avait aucun timbre-poste disponible. Je propose que le même jugement soit possible pour la quantité et la

qualité du reste des émissions françaises du Fezzan. Cependant, du côté historique, elles nous permettent de tracer les mouvements politiques que la Quatrième République fit dans sa tâche de sauver l'empire colonial français menacé par les mouvements d'indépendance d'après-guerre.

à suivre

Postmarked OTTAWA

... HANS REICHE

A
REGULAR
FEATURE

We noticed in Switzerland that the PO has installed automats which dispense the required and correct postage for mail in form of coloured, tagged label instead of a postage stamp. This is an interesting new event as further expansion of this program could lead to a considerable reduction in the use of stamps. An article in the *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* revealed that in 1968, 49.1% of all mail carried postage stamps and 38.1% in 1978. Machine cancels increased from 23% to 28%, Meters from 26.2 to 29.5% and PP Prepaid from 1.8% to 4.9%. 891.929 million stamps were sold in 1968 and 755.777 million in 1978. Of these, more commemoratives were sold in later years than the definitives indicating an increased use of meters, machines and prepaid for commercial mail. Postal stationery was down by 15%. It would be interesting to compare these figures with ours.

We have just noticed the 30th edition of Lyman's Catalogue. A major change has been made by naming all numbers with their respective colours. Initially only the picture of the stamp and the number was listed without the colour which led to great confusion. Many typographical errors have now been eliminated as well as corrections to some of the data. Most of the quantities issued are listed now. Pricing still remains a problem. The market fluctuates so fast that any price list is outdated by the time it is printed. Nevertheless, the pricing may be used as a guide rather than the actual price which one may have to pay for a stamp. Improvements to the colours have been made avoiding much of the misalignments in the previous edition. For its price, it is certainly a worthwhile buy. Unfortunately we have not seen the Canadian Specialized yet and cannot comment.

We hear that the 15c flower stamp

exists printed on the gum side, but we have not seen it. One sheet has been reported. Can anyone shed some light on this. A number of such stamps have come out over the last few years starting with the newer issues with the 6c black QE. Although the market appeared to be flooded with these for some time and the price going down to about \$5 a copy, now dealers are buying them again and offering about \$11.

You may have noticed that a large number of flag sheets are back on the market. Almost all post offices here in Ottawa had many packages each containing 50 sheets. Initially it appeared as if a reprint was made but this is not so. This material comes from field stock which remained and is now being distributed for final sale. Used copies are being bought for 10 cents each by dealers, so you could not lose much by putting some away. One dealer advertizes them for 19 cents each in lots of 100.

Latest ads to buy the more popular European stamps shows that many offer higher prices for used than mint hinged and often the same. The buying of large quantities of mint brings about a shortage of fine used stamps, for example Germany B331 \$13. against \$11., B34-37 bought for \$20. against \$11.

Canadian Postage Stamps With Mineral Related Motives is the name of a new publication by Jean Paul Drolet, who is Assistant Deputy Minister of Energy Mines and Resources. This interesting document lists the various stamps with mining motifs, explains them and shows the display which he used at the world symposium on mining industry in Brussel in 1979. An interesting and well printed publication.

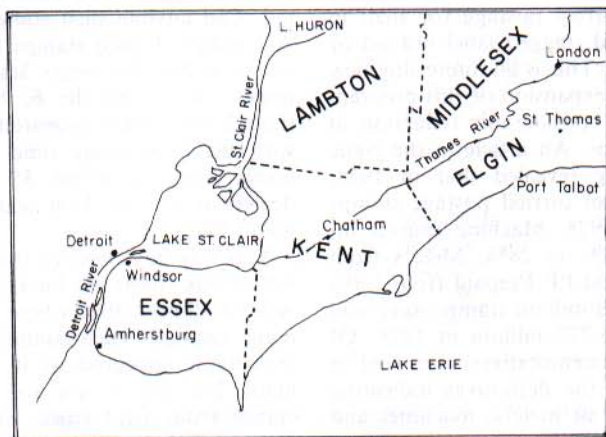
(Continued on page 63)

POST-SCRIPTS

BY MAX ROSENTHAL

AN
OCCASIONAL
FEATURE

Kent County: The First Post Offices



The first influx of settlers into the Kent County townships along the Thames River occurred about 1794. Permanent settlement along the Lake Erie shore had to wait until Colonel Talbot began the colonization of Talbot Street, after the 1812-14 war, beginning in Howard in 1817. However, in 1814 Lord Selkirk colonized the territory near the mouth of the Sydenham River with Highland Scotch immigrants. Farther up the Sydenham, above Dawn Mills in Camden Township, settlement did not begin until 1823.

CHATHAM

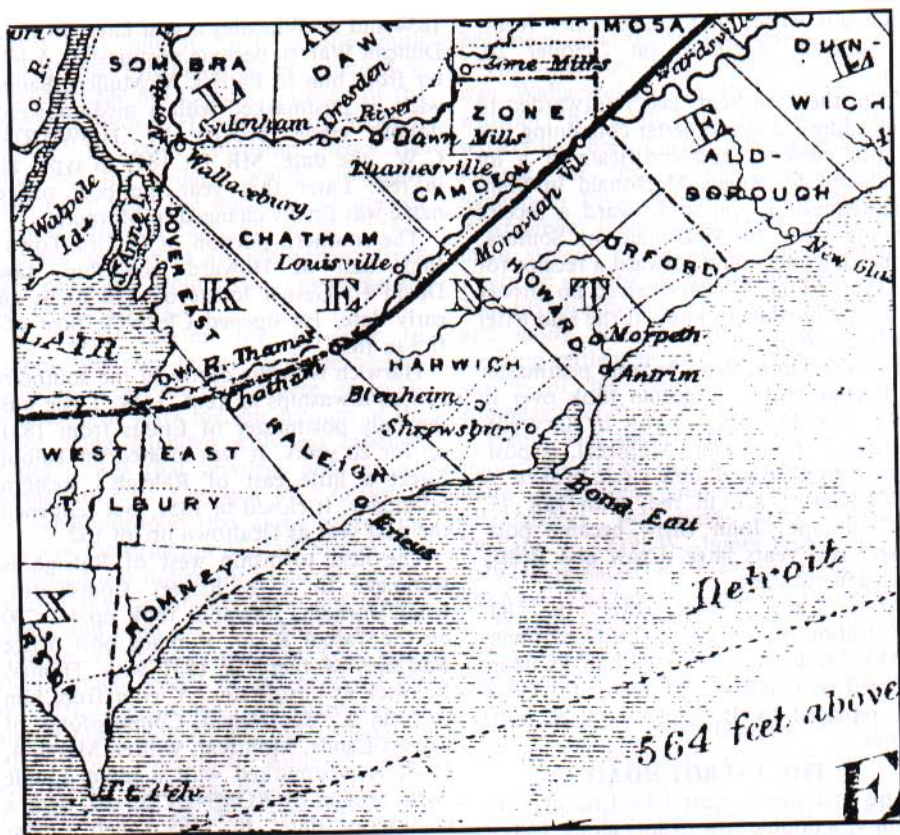
In the early days of Upper Canada, the government planned "towns" at what were considered eligible sites, one of which was Chatham, named for that illustrious Earl, in 1795. The previous year it had established a shipyard on the Thames River flat at the north side of this Reserve. However, even in 1812, in contrast with thriving settlements and busy activities elsewhere up and down that stream, the Chatham townsite at the Forks was still

empty. Lieutenant-Governor Simcoe's plans had been pigeonholed. A sort of unofficial postal or despatch service did grow up during the 1812-14 war.

In 1818, John McGregor rebuilt his Chatham Mill, razed in the 1812-14 war, lower down Little Creek, on the east bank of its mouth with the Thames. It was so-called because of its location in Chatham Township. Shortly afterwards he established a store which was managed by his son Duncan. The community was to grow up at the meeting point of four townships, its southeast portion in Harwick, its southwest in Raleigh, its northeast section in Chatham, and its northwest in Dover, later called East Dover.

Among the vanguard of settlers which moved up the Thames in the early 1790's, among the first who settled in Raleigh were the McCraes. In 1822 Raleigh post office was opened on the site of Chatham by William McCrae.

In 1827 Chauncey Beadle obtained from the Legislature a charter to run stages bet-



Kent County, from the "Map of Canada West" published in The Canadian Almanac for 1865 by W. C. Chewett, Toronto.

ween Queenston and Sandwich (now in Windsor). Since he failed to establish the line, another company, whose members included McCrae, who was also a member of the Legislature, took over the charter and went ahead with the project. In 1828 this mail stage began making its first passage through Chatham. Two years later, Raleigh post office was transferred to Duncan McGregor of Chatham Mills.

In the Ontario Archives is a letter from McGregor to the Crown Lands Commissioner, postmarked by a small double circle broken by RALEIGH, with 9, March, 1832 written in. That year, when Upper Canada was 40 years old, the American Quaker, Benjamin Lundy, wrote in his diary of a midwinter journey from Queen-

ston to Sandwich. He crossed the border at Niagara River on January 13 and about mid day took the stage from Hamilton. From there, the junction of the routes from York (Toronto) and Hamilton, the stage ran daily in summer and triweekly in winter as far as Brantford, the mail continuing through to Detroit three times a week.

Traversing a road along the south bank of the Thames, Lundy came to McGregor's Mill, where he found a large mill, a store, and a post office - Raleigh. The passengers sat in the kitchen while the mail was sorted; after a few minutes delay, they went on to the nearby village of Chatham.

In another Ontario Archives letter.

McGregor writes to Commissioner Robt. B. Sullivan, Toronto, on October 20, 1836.

"On the 15th Sept. last I forwarded to your address a money letter containing five pounds currency and certificate of a lot purchased by Angus McDonald in Sombra, requesting you to forward a receipt for the same to McDonald in Sombra, requesting you would forward a receipt for the same to me. I have received no answer and I am anxious to know if the said letter reached you or not."

In 1839 James Read became postmaster of Raleigh. N. L. Freeman took over in 1847. A letter from J. Crow to Surveyor-General J. Bouthillior, Montreal, is postmarked by a large double circle broken by RALEIGH, U.C., in red, with MR 11, 1847 in type. John Crow became postmaster two years later. Crow and Beatty ran a general store.

After Canada took over the administration of its Post Office Department in 1851, Raleigh post office had its name changed to Chatham. A year later Crow was replaced by B. F. Barfoot as postmaster.

THE TALBOT ROAD

The first survey near lake Erie in Kent County, a double row of lots along Talbot Street (now Highway 3), began in 1816. The next year saw the first general influx of settlers along it.

A mail route established along this road in 1831 brought about the opening of four new post offices in Kent on it that year.

The autumn of 1816 had seen the arrival of the first settlers on the site of Morpeth, three Nova Scotians, the forerunners of a numerous group of settlers who came the following year. Settlement along Talbot Street became quite dense within a year. Included among the settlers was Joseph Wheatley on the north side. The first store in Morpeth was opened by Edward Lee about 1826. It was about then that the name was conferred upon the settlement.

However, the post office opened there in 1831 by Joseph Wheatley was called Howard, after the township. Emma Wheatley, perhaps the first postmistress in Upper Canada, took over the position in

1834 and A. Wheatley a year later. In 1842 Duncan Warren became postmaster. A letter from him to Patrick McMullen, Sandwich, is postmarked with a medium-sized double circle broken by HOWARD, C.W., the date, MR 13, 1851 in type, all in red. Later that year the post office name was finally changed to Morpeth.

The southern portion of Orford Township, east of Howard Township, saw David H. Gesner locate on Lot 63 at an early date. He opened Clearville post office in 1831.

Harwich is in the centre of the southern row of townships in Kent. J. W. Little was the only postmaster of Erius from 1831 on for 20 years. It was located on Talbot Street a little east of Raleigh's western boundary. It closed in 1851, but reopened the next year as Dealtown on lot 162.

The next township west of Raleigh is Romney. In 1818 Robert Coatsworth, from Durham, England, took up lot 200 on the Talbot Road. Romney post office was opened there in 1831 with Thomas Renwick as postmaster. A letter from him to John A. MacDonald, Commissioner of Crown Lands, Montreal, written March 4, 1848, is postmarked with a large double circle broken by ROMNEY in red, with a manuscript date. In 1865 Caleb Coatsworth became postmaster.

NORTH FROM KENT BRIDGE

Camden Township is east of Chatham Township, north from the Thames River. At its eastern boundary on what is now Highway 2, the village of Kent Bridge got a post office in 1837 called, however, Camden West, with the establishment of a mail route northwest from there, which inaugurated Dawn Mills and Wallaceburgh post offices at the same time.

There is a letter from the Camden West postmaster, John White, to Charles Richardson, Niagara, with the postmark "Camden West, U.C., 7th May 1837" written in two lines in the upper left, "John White, Postmaster" in the lower left. He had not yet received a postmarking hammer three months after the post office's establishment.

Dawn Mills was first settled in 1830 by William Taylor and James Smith, who

built a grist mill, its first, on the south bank of the Sydenham River where it is crossed by the 8th Concession road of the Gore of Camden. However, until 1850, it belonged to Dawn Township, hence the name of the village which gradually clustered around the mill. Taylor opened the post office in 1837. On April 2, 1841 he wrote in reply to a questionnaire from the Legislative Commission investigating Post Office affairs.

"I should prefer the privilege of franking my own letters, and the accommodation of a Post Office here, to treble the amount it saves me, on account of the Office being attended with less expense; besides it was that privilege and the accommodation of having a Post Office in this neighbourhood that alone caused me to accept the situation of Post Master; for be assured it is not profit to me as yet, for some of my neighbours have not always money, and I am urgently obliged, in consequence, to trust postage or keep their letters, which would be no good to the Post Office Department, and there is not a Quarter but I have to pay up for letters I delivered out; whereas for some of them I never receive anything, which is a loss to me that cannot be well avoided in my place like this."

In 1845, Taylor's partner, James Smith.

became postmaster of Dawn Mills.

The other post office established in 1837 was Wallaceburgh, spelled at that time with an "h" at the end. One of its first settlers had been Lachlin McDougall, who located on the south bank of the Sydenham River, where its East Branch, downstream from Dawn Mills, enters the main stream, in the Gore of Chatham. There he opened the first store and hotel. The advantages of the location, on a deep and easily navigable river, and the increasing settlement around there, led to a survey of his farm in 1837, for the southeast section of Wallaceburgh.

Hugh McCallum was the first postmaster, on the south side of the river. The name had been submitted by Scottish Highlanders for their hero William Wallace. In 1839, W. James became postmaster, replaced in 1842 by Lionel H. Johnson. The year before he had opened a blacksmith shop, then a store, the first in the northeast angle of the town. Around 1850 Calvin Smith took on the position of postmaster.

Meanwhile, in 1839, Camden West had become Whitehall, apparently influenced by postmaster John White. It closed in 1859, reopening four years later as Kent Bridge.

TRADE NOTES

The four day Basle sale of Robson Lowe International raised £452,383. The best price realized, £42,500, was for an 1841 letter addressed to the Earl of Lauderdale, bearing the first three postage stamps to be issued.

Forthcoming sales by Robson Lowe are:

Jan. 9-10 - Bournemouth -
General plus Cinderellas

Jan. 22-23 - London - British
Empire with high values

Feb. 5 - London - Great Britain
specialized

Feb. 6-7 - Bournemouth - General

Feb. 8 - Bournemouth - Postal
History, Aden, etc.

Feb. 15 - Tokyo - British Asia

Feb. 16 - Tokyo - Asia

Feb. 19 - London - Europe and Overseas

Feb. 20 - London - British North
America

Mar. 4-5 - London - British West
Indies, British Empire

Mar. 5-6 - Bournemouth - General

FOREIGN 1980 STAMP PROGRAMMES

GREAT BRITAIN 1980 PROGRAMME

The 1980 opening issue of Great Britain is the January 16th issue of four bird stamps. These stamps commemorate the centenary of the Wild Bird Protection Act of 1880.

The rest of the 1980 programme is:

- Mar. 12 - 5 stamps, se-tenant, Liverpool and Manchester Railway, 1830.
- Apr. 9 - 50p. London buildings and monuments, also issued in miniature sheet below.
- May 7 - Miniature sheet (75p.) with 50 p. stamp, for London 1980.
- May 7 - 5 stamps, London landmarks.
- June 18 - 4 stamps, EUROPA, women novelists.
- Aug. 1 - 4 stamps, sporting centenaries.
- Sept. 10 - 4 stamps, Music, British conductors.
- Nov. 19 - 5 stamps, Christmas.

This gives a total of 32 stamps and one miniature sheet. For the most part, each issue of four stamps has one each at the basic letter rates for inland and first class, Europe, and air mail to Zone B (Americas) and Zone C (Australasia). The London Landmarks set will include a stamp at the overseas post card rate.

AUSTRALIA 1980 PROGRAMME

- Jan. 23 - 20c Australia Day
- Feb. 20 - 20c, 25c, 35c, 50c, 55c Dogs.
- Mar. 19 - 5 x 20c Folklore, Waltzing Matilda
- Apr. 21 - 20c Queen's Birthday
- June - 4 stamps, Moscow Olympics
- July - 6 definitives - Australian birds
- Aug. - 4 stamps, Community Welfare
- Sept. - 5 se-tenant, National Stamp Week, Miniature sheet (3 stamps)
- Oct. - 4 stamps, Australian aircraft
- 1 stamp, Christmas
- Nov. - 2 stamps, Christmas
- Australian Antarctic Territory**
- May - 5 definitives, Antarctic ships.

For Australia there will be 38 stamps plus one miniature sheet.

AUSTRIA 1980 PROGRAMME

Note: Dates were not given in the announcement.

- Jan. - S4. - Baden, 500th anniv.
- Feb. - S4. - Austrian Exports
 - S2.50 - Anti Rheumatism
 - S2.50 - Centenary Austrian Red Cross
- Mar. - S4. - 65th anniv. Pres. Kirchschrägrt
 - S2.50 - 150th anniv. Robert Hamerling
- Apr. - S4. - 750th anniv. Hallein
 - S2.50 - 750th anniv. Waidhofen-an-der-Thaya
 - S2.50 - 750th anniv. of the death of Empress Maria Thersa
 - S4. - Empress Maria Thersa
 - S6. - Empress Maria Thersa
 - S6. - Aflenz Earth Station
- May - S4. - 25th anniv. State Treaty
 - S2.50 - Congress of Benedictine Order in Austria
 - S4. - 1000th anniv. Steyr
 - S2.50 - 50 yrs oil production
 - S4. - 175 yrs Hygiene Instruction
- June - S4. - 800th anniv. Duchy of Styria
 - S0.20 - definitive, Freistadt, Upper Austria
 - S2.50 - 800th anniv. Innsbruck
- Aug. - S4. - 10th Int. Cong. Study of Old Testament
 - S3. - Centenary birth of Leo Aschau
 - S6. - Europa
 - S4. - 11th Cong. Int. Assoc. Bridge and Structural Engineering
 - S2.50 - 25th Anniv. Austrian Armed Forces
- Sept. - S12. - definitive, Kufstein, Tyrol
- Oct. - S2.50 - 150th anniv. Customs Guard Corps
 - S6. - 6th value in Austrian Modern Art series
 - S4. - 100th anniv. birth Alfred Wegener
 - S4. - 100th anniv. birth Robert Musil

(Continued on page 54)

Calgary Philatelic Society

(Chapter 66 of the Royal)

Proudly Presents

CALTAPEX '80

52nd Annual Meeting of the
Royal Philatelic Society of Canada
to be held at the



Paliser Hotel, Calgary, Alberta. The show starts with a "get acquainted" party on Wednesday evening MAY 28, 1980 then Thursday to Saturday a host of activities to please all stamp enthusiasts, followed by a first class 1,000 lots auction on Sunday the 1st June. Some of the highlights to enjoy:

- 30 Dealer Bourse
- Society Meetings
- Seminars
- Souvenir Cover
- Awards Banquet
- Canada Post
- 300 Frame Exhibit
- Special Cancellations
- Grand Tour of Exhibits
- Trading Tables

Don't miss Calgary's most Prestigious Stamp Show

For information contact, Ed Harris
P.O. Box 1478, Calgary, Alta. T2P 2L6

CALTAPEX '80

Your Chance To Visit Calgary In 1980 And Take In The
Biggest Stamp Show In

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the programme highlights
arranged for your enjoyment

Wednesday, May 28th.

- 6:00 PM Bourse opens.
- 7:00 PM Early Bird no host bar.
- 10:00 PM Close of first day.

Thursday, May 29th.

- 7:30 AM Judges Breakfast
- 9:00 AM Exhibition & Bourse Opens
- 10:00 AM Official Opening 'CALTAPEX '80'
Three New Canadian Stamps
Introduced by V.I.P. Guests!
- 2:00 PM Seminar
- 6:00 PM Exhibition & Bourse Closed
- 7:00 PM Surprise Calgary Hospitality Night!

Friday, May 30th.

- 9:00 AM Exhibition & Bourse Opens
- 12:00 Noon. Alberta Region B.N.A.P.S.
Luncheon and Guest Speaker.
- 2:00 PM Seminar
- 6:00 PM Exhibition & Bourse closes.
Free evening to enjoy
Calgary attractions.

Saturday, May 31st.

- 9:00 AM Exhibition & Bourse Opens
- 11:00 AM R.P.S.C. Annual General Meeting
R.P.S.C. Directors Luncheon
- 2:00 PM Meeting of the 'Postal History
Society of Canada'
- 4:30 PM Bourse Closes
- 6:00 PM Exhibition Closes
- 6:30 PM Reception
- 7:30 PM 'CALTAPEX '80' Awards Banquet.
- 10:00 PM 'CALTAPEX '80' Grand Tour of Exhibits.

Sunday, June 1st.

- 10:00 AM Auction First Session.
- 2:00 PM Auction Second Session.

CALTAPEX '80

and the Calgary Philatelic Society
in conjunction with The Calgary Stamp Shop

Announces the most important Philatelic Auction ever held in Calgary. This auction will run on Sunday, June 1st, immediately following the close of the exhibition.

There will be over 700 lots valued at \$100,000 plus. This auction will attract collectors of all levels of philately. Our auctioneers have visited many overseas countries to bring you the widest possible selection of quality material.

To give you some idea of the remarkable items available for your inspection here are a few examples:

CANADA.

Block of 10 1/2¢ Jubilee superb mnh - Scott No. 50

Block of 25 8¢ Jubilee superb mnh - Scott No. 56

Queen Vic Numerals complete set - Scott No. 74-84

Mint selected centering

Block \$1 Chateau de Ramezay mnh - Scott No. 245

Blocks No. 252 \$1 DESTROYER

AUSTRALIA.

£1 & £2 Roos 1st wmk Mint - Scott No. 14-15

Used & Mint complete set Harbour Bridge. Scott No. 130-133

5/- Roo 2nd wmk Mint E/Fine - Scott No. 44

4/- to £2 Navigator series Mint Very Fine Scott No. 374-379

NEWFOUNDLAND - Scott No. 13 Very Fine Used.

GREAT BRITAIN - Scott No. 74 10/- v/f C.D.S.

Scott No. 93 £5 Used — Scott No. 110-124-142 Fine Used

GERMANY - 2 Mark & 4 Mark Zeppelin s/America

Flight on Cover excellent - Scott No. C39 & C39

This will be your opportunity to enhance your collection and invest in top quality material.

The auction will start at 10 AM sharp on June 1st, after an interval for lunch the second session starts at 2 PM.

Write for a detailed catalogue to 'The Calgary Stamp Shop'

613 Centre Street South, Calgary, Alberta.

CALTAPEX '80

Will present over 30 dealers ready to meet your needs at competitive prices. Here are a few you will meet.

D & D Covers Inc.
Oakville, Ontario.

Jum Hennok Ltd.
Toronto, Ontario

George LaBorde
Calgary, Alberta.

Geo. Freeman
Victoria, B.C.

J & M Canada Coin & Stamp
Vancouver, B.C.

Robert A. Lee
Vernon, B.C.

Richard Lamb
Kitchener, Ontario.

Stein Bros. Philatelics
Langley, B.C.

Geo. S. Wegg Ltd.
Toronto, Ontario.

John Lindberg
Alberta Beach, Alta.

Allan Steinhart
Toronto, Ontario

Wright Philatelic Ltd.
Edmonton, Alberta.

Mapleridge Stamps & Coins
Mapleridge, B.C.

The Calgary Stamp Shop
Calgary, Alberta.

Lee R. Yow
Kamloops, B.C.

Jerry Parker Ltd.
Abbotsford, B.C.

E. S. J. VanDam Ltd.
Bridgeworth, Ontario.

U. H. Wesingi
Ajax, Ontario.

K. M. Robertson
Victoria, B.C.

Clyde Vincett Stamps Ltd.
Calgary, Alberta.

D. I. Jorgensen
London, Ontario.

CALTAPEX '80

REGISTRATION INFORMATION

With the early interest shown in this the 52nd annual meeting of the 'Royal Philatelic Society of Canada' we need to know as soon as possible if you plan to attend.

You may clip and mail the form below or write to the show chairman:

Mr. E. A. Harris, Chairman Caltapex '80
Box 1478 Calgary, Alberta, T2P 2L6.

For your convenience we have reserved 85 rooms at the Palliser Hotel (site of Caltapex '80) where the rates are as follows:

	STANDARD	MEDIUM	DELUX
SINGLE	\$36/\$30	\$40/\$30	\$44/\$30
DOUBLE	\$46/\$30	\$50/\$30	\$54/\$30
TWIN	\$46/\$30	\$50/\$30	\$54/\$30
BEDSITTING	\$52/	\$58/	\$63/

SUITES

By arrangement

The \$30 rate is for weekend only, Fri. & Sat.

* I plan to attend 'CALTAPEX '80 and enclose my cheque for \$33.00 for registration fee to all activities (must be paid by March 31st to obtain reduced fee)

* Please mail me registration card for the hotel accommodation.

* Require the following information about 'CALTAPEX '80'

Full registration includes: awards banquet, surprise hospitality night and free admission to all activities during the show.

Show starts 6 PM Wednesday, May 28th thru Saturday May 31st. 10 PM. Plan to stay for our auction on Sunday, June 1st, over 700 lots valued at \$100,000 plus.

Canada
PostPostes
Canada**NEWS****RATES TO RISE?**

Will Canadian postal rates rise next year? According to a press report following a UPU conference in Berne, Switzerland, international letter rates, including those for postcards, printed matter and parcels, may be increased by as much as 100 per cent. The increases are the largest approved in the 105 years of the UPU's existence.

It is not expected that many of the 158

member states will go to the maximum allowed, however, increases are inevitable if the quality of international postal services are to be maintained.

The charges could go into effect starting in July 1981 but some countries, including the United States, Great Britain and France, could implement increased rates six months earlier (Jan. 1, 1981).

What will Canada Post do?

FLYING BOATS

Guelphoto

Souvenir envelope for the Canadian Aircraft series stamps.

Here are a few additional notes on the aircraft depicted on the four stamps issued on November 15, 1979.

17c Canadair CL-215. This aircraft, shown in the livery of the province of Quebec, has also been sold to the Manitoba government, France, Spain, Greece, Thailand and Venezuela.

17c Curtiss HS-2L. The registration letters of this aircraft, G-CAOS, is the pre-1929 registration (G-C...) for Canadian aircraft. After that year, the registration was CF-... for Canada. The aircraft shown

is one of the 20 that were used by the Ontario Provincial Air Service (OPAS) until 1923. G-CAOS served less than two years. It was forced to land at Long Lac, Ontario, in October 1927 because of motor trouble. Parts of this machine may be seen in the National Aeronautical Collection.

35c Vickers Vedette. This aircraft was designed and built by Canadian Vickers Ltd. The remains of one, RCAF 814, G-CYWQ, which was found near Brighton, Ontario in 1977 is now in storage at the National Aeronautical Collection.

A souvenir envelope has been prepared for use with these first and future stamps in the Canadian aircraft series. The design, based on the McKee Trophy (awarded for accomplishments in Canadian aviation and reproduced through the courtesy of the Canadian Aeronautics and Space Institute) was prepared by ex RCAF graphic design artist Mr. Lance Butler.

Postal Stationery - Revised

September 18, 1979

No. 10 envelope, 12c blue and green colours without the "code" markings on the front.

No. 10 envelope, 15c surcharge on 12c without the "code" markings on the front.

September 19, 1979

No. 10 envelope, 17c dark brown and blue, with "Code it, Post it...." on the back in brown in lieu of the blue printing.

VARIETIES REPORTED

817-818, Authors, Nelligen and Grove. A vertical block of 8 stamps from the two left rows of a partially perforated sheet, i.e. row 1 and half of row 2 are imperforate, (four sheets known) has been used on business mail posted in Québec province on September 19, 1979. It is amazing what non-collectors will do with such stamps.

Inuit stamps of September 13, 1979. Stamp 43, row 3, 9th down, has a bright red headed bird rather than a lighter coloured one.

BUYING

Canada and
Newfoundland

Gary J. Lyon (Philatelist) Ltd.

P. O. BOX 450
BATHURST, N. B. CANADA

January 23, 1980



17c. Canada acquired the Arctic Islands from Britain on September 1, 1880.

35c. 1980 Olympic Winter Games, Lake Placid, New York, February 13-24, 1980.

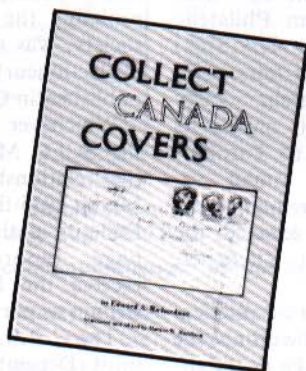
PHILATELY: BEGINNING STAMP COLLECTION

"Beginning Stamp Collection" is the first in a series of informal correspondence courses in stamp collecting. It is structured for the beginning collector. A separate course for adult beginners is under development.

A brochure including a registration form can be obtained by writing to: The Pennsylvania State University, Department of Independent Study by Correspondence, 3 Shields Building, University Park, PA, 16802, U.S.A.

The cost of this first course is \$29.00.

COLLECT CANADA COVERS



86 articles on many fascinating aspects of Canadian postal history. Written by Ed Richardson for *Covers* over a 10-year period... newly updated and annotated by Horace Harrison.

104 Pages — only \$8.00 US or \$9.00 Canada
(20% discount for APS members)

order from: American Philatelic Society
P.O. Box 800
State College, PA 16801, USA

30 Years of The Canadian Philatelist, or The C.P.S., R.P.S.C. and its "Official Organs"

by P. M. Mann

As we begin Volume 31, whole number 176 of the CANADIAN PHILATELIST, it might be interesting and instructive to trace the history of the means by which the members of the Canadian Philatelic Society (antecedant of the R.P.S.C.) were kept informed of society affairs.

In 1923, the Canadian Philatelic Society with Fred Jarrett as president, moved its headquarters from Winnipeg to Toronto. Its membership was quite small so, because it could not afford to publish its own journal, the directors selected the Stamp Herald, published in Kitchener, Ontario, as its official journal.

When the Stamp Herald ceased publication on 1928, a new publication, the Canadian Philatelist, was chosen as the official journal. That Canadian Philatelist, published in Toronto, first appeared in September 1928 and ceased publication in 1929 after only 11 issues.

The next journal to be selected as the official organ of the society was the Stamp Collectors Magazine of Richmond, Virginia. This arrangement lasted until 1932 when the society turned to a new Canadian journal, the Canadian Stamp Collector.

It would appear that the directors were unfortunate in their choices of magazines to act as the official organ of the society for this latest one lasted for only eight issues. Where the directors turned to after the demise of the Canadian Stamp Collector is somewhat in doubt. One source says that the Collector's Magazine was next and was followed by the Stamp Collectors Exchange Club Magazine (SCEC).

There were two Collector's Magazines in existence around that time. One, published in Montreal, appeared for only twelve issues during 1930-31. The other, and probably the one that was used by the society, was the Collector's Magazine (Le Collectionneur) fifteen issues of which were published in Québec. P.Q. 1933-34.

Whichever it was, it was supplanted by the SCEC Magazine in 1935. How long that relationship lasted I cannot say, but in March 1935 the first number of the C.P.S. Bulletin, a single mimeographed foolscap page, reported that members would receive the Philatelic Bulletin of Great Britain as part of their membership.

The C.P.S. Bulletin appeared irregularly until December 1940 and was used to provide supplemental society information. It became a bimonthly letter sized bulletin in June 1940.

The identity of the editor was never disclosed in the Bulletin. In the May 1938 issue the following statement appeared: "For years the Directors have tried hard to provide a suitable philatelic magazine for the members. This has been a hard problem with many discouragements. At the present time, a special committee is experimenting with a series of bulletins which may prove satisfactory until a magazine can be provided. All members are invited to offer suggestions and to contribute stamp information and gossip to the committee of which Mr. Ed Goodale of Hamilton is the Chairman."

In the April 1943 issue of Popular Stamps, Mr. Goodale wrote that in April 1938, when he was chairman of the above



THE CANADIAN PHILATELIST

Vol. I, No. 1, of "The Canadian Philatelist," official organ of the Canadian Philatelic Society has made its appearance under date of March, 1950. Announced to appear quarterly, it has an attractive front cover. In the President's page it is announced—items of interest to all collectors are included. We anticipate this infers that foreign as well as Canadian matters will be dealt with. A department "Philatelic Personalities" begins in their introductory issue, with Carl Mangold, Montreal, as No. 1 sketch. Listing of officers, new member listings and other contents pertinent to society work also appear, as well as feature articles. An appeal for advertising is being made. The periodical is well printed and attractive, and while we may have anticipated something a bit more pretentious than this first issue, we must remember it is a first issue and that later issues, when its stride has been reached, will afford a better measure of its service.

First issue of The Canadian Philatelist and the Popular Stamps comments on it. (Philatelic Photographic Service)

it was time for the society to have its own journal and during 1949 laid plans for just such a venture.

Their plans came to fruition in March 1950 with the appearance of THE CANADIAN PHILATELIST Vol. 1, No. 1, the official organ of the Canadian Philatelic Society and brought to an end the society's association with Popular Stamps or with any other philatelic magazine.

Popular Stamps formally announced, in its June 1950 issue, that it would no longer be furnished to C.P.S. members after the July-August issue. That issue (Vol. 13, No. 5-) carried the last C.P.S. announcement which was a list of the executive and officers of the C.P.S. And thus, the C.P.S. was now on its own. However, The Canadian Philatelist was not alone.

For some reason(s) the directors felt that

it was necessary to publish yet another bulletin. This was a new one, printed by letter press, called the C.P.S. News Letter. It appeared in June 1950 and was to be issued eleven times a year to supplement the new Canadian Philatelist which was said to be for "outstanding articles of philatelic interest." The News Letter was to report happenings within the society and the philatelic world in general. It reported new members, address changes, reports from various coordinators, etc.

The identity of the News Letter's editor remained a secret, at least it was not widely advertised until 1951 when the News Letter carried the notation that Roy M. Pennell, Toronto, was the editor.

How long the News Letter lasted or how many issues were published, I cannot say. The last issue in the editorial files is Vol. 4, No. 8, September 1953. Did it go

**CPS News Letter, Vol. 1, No. 1, June, 1950,
published to supplement The Canadian
Philatelist.**

beyond that date?

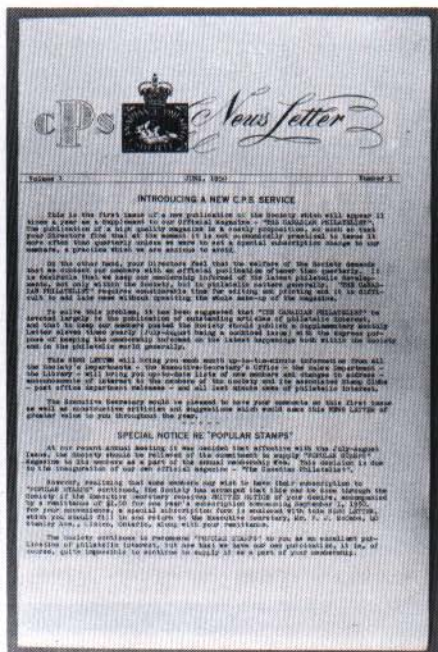
The Canadian Philatelist, now beginning its 31st year, has appeared in a number of guises, in two sizes and has had a number of editors.

The issues from Vol. 1, No. 1 through Vol. 8, No. 4 (July-August 1957) were smaller than the present journal. They were approximately 13.2 cm x 205 cm, printed by letter press, had paper covers and a varying number of pages. It was the practice to include the year book (directory) in one of the numbers each year.

The contents were much as you have in the current issues, i.e., articles, announcements, society news, reports, ads, etc. An interesting feature of some early issues was the absence of a Table of Contents. One had to read through the entire issue to find out what it contained. One also had to search carefully to find the name of the editor because it was never, at least in the early issues, prominently displayed. According to the C.P.S. announcement in the July-August 1950 issue of Popular Stamps, the editor was Christopher Ellis of Westmount, Québec.

Doug Patrick, who needs no further identification, assumed the editorship with the June-July 1951 issue. In 1952, his other duties increased, making it more difficult to edit the CP so an Editorial Board was set up to assist him. The members of the Board were: Doug Patrick, P. (Phil) A. Miller, L. M. Lamouroux, W. J. Banks, Roy M. Pennell (also editor of the C.P.S. News Letter) and Percy Bennett.

Also around that time other difficulties arose, particularly financial ones. The CP was to be a quarterly journal when it first appeared, however, it was rather costly and the missed issues of the first few years



Guelphoto

was "because of lack of funds and other reasons because no one in our voluntary organization had sufficient time to go out and sell the advertising necessary to support such a magazine."

To correct this deficiency, an Advertising Manager was appointed in May 1952. Who was it?

In 1954, Phil Miller of Islington was both editor and advertising manager and remained the editor into 1958. During that period (1955-59) Mrs. F. G. Williamson (Gwen Dawson) was advertising manager.

The number of issues per year varied during the early years of the CP. We have already indicated that the first few years were such financially trying years that no more than three issues appeared in a year. Then, in both 1954 and 1955, there were ten issues only to be reduced to eight in 1956 (Vol. 7) and to six in 1957 (Vol. 8). With the exception of Volume 12 of 1961, which had seven numbers, there have been six issues per year ever since.

The small format of the first eight volumes was changed to approximately the present size half way through Volume 8



Guelphoto

Sept.-Oct. 1957

(1957) and the magazine was changed from being letter press printed to offset multilith printed. Furthermore, the text was now typewritten except for those articles that were reprinted from other sources.

The reasons for these changes in 1957 were stated by president Louis M. Lamouroux in his message in the "New Look", "... we could not continue with THE CANADIAN PHILATELIST as it was. Costs of printing, handling, mailing, were continually rising and always exceeding our revenue, no matter what we did. Something has to be done, and finally, it had to be done quickly."

The "new look" was retained until the March-April 1958 issue when the entire editorial matter was type set. During this period, there were changes made to the cover. The January-February 1959 issue featured a cover designed by Collins Beaugild of Halifax, N.S. (Mr. Beaugild was presented with a special "50 year active member" gold pin by the Nova Scotia Stamp Club in 1978.) Then the next two issues had a cover that had been designed by Leo Goldham of Windsor, Ont.,



Guelphoto

Jan.-Feb. 1959

assisted by Norm Boyd and Perl Wakeham.

1959 was also the year in which the C.P.S. went "Royal" and became the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada as announced at the banquet following the annual meeting in Sarnia, Ont. The CP reflected the change in its cover. This was now of stiff paper and illustrated with a different illustration on each issue. The first illustration, on the July-August 1959 issue (Vol. 10, No. 4) was of H.M. Queen Elizabeth II.

The last change in the cover design was made in the January-February 1960 (Vol. 20, No. 1) issue. That cover introduced our logo and the cover which we have today. The logo, by the way, was designed by Mr. Alec Wright, Medical Illustrator and Director, Department of Visual Education, Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto.

Throughout the thirty years and 175 issues of the CP, there have been many changes. We have briefly mentioned some of them. We have not, however, commented upon the content to any extent.



Guelphoto

Mar.-Apr. 1959



Guelphoto

July-August 1959

Generally speaking the contents were much the same as they are now — articles from members, society reports, letters, book reviews, information on new issues, etc. Some of the authors were with us for many years. Ed Richardson of Texas, provided many pages of notes on Canadian philately in his "The Hollow Tree", and Hans Reiche was reporting "From Parliament Hill", now "Post-marked Ottawa" as far back as November-December 1958. Robson Lowe wrote "The London Letter" for years and frequently, particularly in the late '50s and early '60s, provided full colour insert supplements "Pall Mall Review" which were produced from illustrations in the Robson Lowe auction catalogue. These were always appreciated and helped considerably to dress up the magazine.

In recent years members have become familiar with Max Rosenthal's 'Post-Scripts' which generally trace the origins of post offices in various parts of the country, with Fred Stulberg's 'What's New in Old Canada', which dealt with a

variety of subjects, with Ken Pugh's 'Canadian varieties' and R. E. Florida's 'Wanders of the World', just to name a few.

These are just a very few of the many collector philatelists who have taken the time and trouble to provide our members with the results of their studies and thoughts. Their articles, notes and comments are all provided free. The society does not have to pay for their contributions. We should all be most grateful to them for their contributions to the magazine and to philately.

In closing this survey of the CP, its forerunners and its partners, I would like to call attention to the members who have been responsible for seeing that the magazine has appeared regularly during the past thirty years, the editors.

The early editors have already been mentioned, but who were the others?

In 1958, Louis M. Lamouroux took over as editor and held that position until his sudden death in 1966. This presented a problem to the directors — who would be

HARMERS*New York***PUBLIC STAMP AUCTION****FEBRUARY 26th & 27th****— SPECIALIZED BRITISH NORTH AMERICA —**

An excellent two day sale including 19th Century Canada with exceptional early classic imperforated and perforated multiples, over 100 lots of Jubilees and excellent 20th Century sheets.

In addition included will be what is probably the finest group of British Columbia and Vancouver Islands offered at public auction in the last decade.

The fully illustrated catalogue will be available approximately three weeks prior to the auction gratis at the New York and San Francisco Galleries or at \$1 by mail.

SEND US YOUR REQUEST NOW!**HARMERS** *of New York Inc.*

6 WEST 48TH STREET, NY 10036

Telephone: (212) 757-4460 (3 lines) Cable: Harmersale, New York
New York - San Francisco - London - Sydney

**CANADIAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY
OF GREAT BRITAIN**

Membership Secretary:

D. F. SESSIONS,**32 Bayswater Avenue,****Westbury Park, Bristol BS6 7NT
England**

**FOR ALL ASPECTS OF B.N.A.
PHILATELY -- £3.50 PER YEAR**

**'MAPLE LEAVES' PUBLISHED
FIVE TIMES PER YEAR**

• WRITE FOR SPECIMEN COPY •

willing to take over the position?

While a search was made for a more or less permanent volunteer, an editorial board comprised of H. Sutherland, K. Rowe and R. T. Waines, all of Toronto, put together the next six issues. The death of the society's president, Dr. G. M. Geldert in July 1967, and the subsequent election of Harry Sutherland to that position, reduced the board to two members for the September-October 1967 issue.

This survey has been made possible through the use of the file copies of the C.P.S. publications that are passed from editor to editor, plus the copies of such publications that are in my personal files.

Unfortunately both the editorial and personal files are incomplete, particularly with regard to the early issues of The Canadian Philatelist, the C.P.S. News Letter and the earlier (1935-1940) C.P.S. Bulletin.

If members have any of these early

Shortly after, Ken Rowe took over the task of editing the CP until the July-August 1973 issue.

Fred Stulberg was the next editor. He edited the CP from the September-October 1973 issue through the May-June 1975 issue. At that time Peter Mann assumed the post and, with assistant editors Fred Stulberg and André Bisailon, have been handling the job ever since.

C.P.S. publications that they have no further use for, would they please consider donating them to the society files? I would also be interested in acquiring copies to complete my personal files.

Please write to me listing the items you have available and some indication as to their condition. Also, indicate if they are available for the society's editorial files (donation?) or for sale.

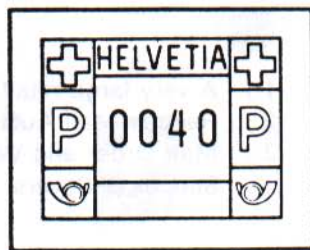
P. M. Mann

What is it?

A Stamp?

A Franking Label?

A Postal Impression?



by P. T. Bridgeport

On Monday, August 9, 1976, the Swiss PTT (Schweizerische Post-, Telefon- und Telegraphenbetriebe) introduced four experimental "coin operated franking label vending machines" (PTT terminology. The new machines offered advantages over conventional, purely mechanical stamp vending machines in use at that time. Instead of having to insert one low value coin at a time to buy a stamp of the same value (in Switzerland two values and in

some places also 5 fr booklets were available), the customer could now obtain a machine printed, gummed franking label for the amount of postage between 5c and 99.95 Sfr by simply inserting the equivalent in coins of up to seven denominations (5c to 5 Sfr).

The labels (Fig. 1) that were produced by these experimental machines were cut smoothly to a uniform size of 40 x 32 mm. The design (32 x 24 mm) was printed in

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

**ALL OF THE FOLLOWING ITEMS FOR AN IMMEDIATE
CASH SETTLEMENT AT VERY GENEROUS PRICES:**

- 1.) Stamp Collections of any Country (especially Internationals & Globals)
- 2.) Postal History (Covers) of the WORLD pre 1900 anything and everything wanted in early Canada.
- 3.) Large Post Card Collections (Pre 1925 Vintage)
- 4.) Old Coins of the World (Pre 1900 Silver & Gold)

If you have anything described above please
contact us immediately or ship to our store
registered mail. Larger lots preferred please.

WE OFFER:

- 1.) A very large retail store well stocked with B.N.A. material.
- 2.) Regular Mail Auctions.
- 3.) Mail Order and Want List Service for B.N.A., U.S., and G.B. Stamps & Covers.

PLEASE VISIT US SOON

~~~~~

## **Ameri-Can Stamp Studio**

**6048 YONGE ST.  
WILLOWDALE, ONTARIO M2M 3W5**

Hours: 9 a.m. - 5 p.m.  
Mon. - Sat.

Phone: 416-226-2622  
Owner: Sam Casuccio

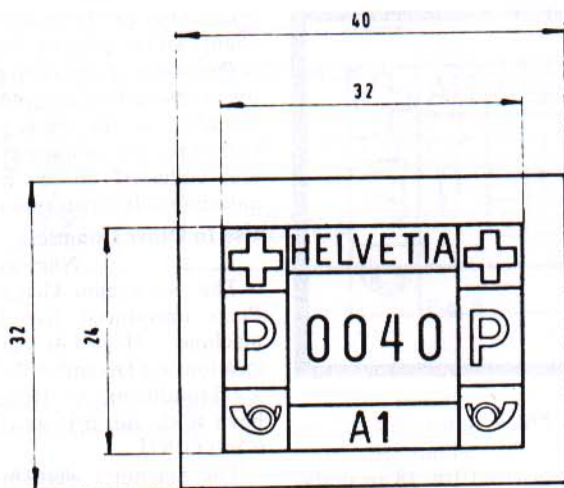


Fig. 1

magenta red ink on gummed granite paper (fine violet fibres). To meet the requirements for automatic mail processing and to prevent forgery, the face of the paper has a phosphorescent coating and a fine blue dotted security background pattern.

The four experimental machines were numbered and placed as follows: A1 Zurich Main Station, A2 Berne Main P.O., A3 Grindelwald and A4 Geneva Main P.O.

The labels produced by the machines bore the appropriate code number A1 - A4 in the panel below the value. These identification numbers were deleted on June 26, 1978.

Following the success of these field trials, the machines were further developed by the manufacturer FRAMA AG of Lauperswil/BE, in collaboration with the Swiss PTT Postal Engineering Division, Special Facilities Branch. There were 50 of the new machines in use in May 1979 and a further 450 will be put in service in the next five years.

#### The Machine:

With Frama's new machine (Fig. 2), a customer can select from three preset current values (3 on Fig. 2) (40c, 50c and 70c) and obtain labels for these even if he inserts coins (1 on Fig. 2) in excess of the equivalent or a multiple of the postage required. The machine accepts and registers any amount up to a maximum of 99.95 Sfr, deducts the value of the labels



Fig. 2

issued, and shows the balance on a digital display (2 on Fig. 2).

Any additional coins now inserted are added to the displayed balance which can be used for further labels. The fourth button on the machine is used if the customers wishes a label of the value indicated on the display (e.g. the 10c label in Fig. 3).

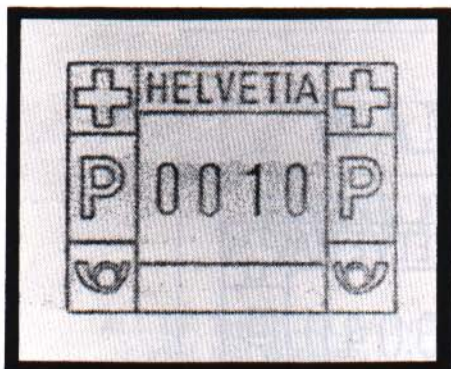


Fig. 3

If no coins are inserted for 18 seconds, the machine automatically issues a label for the balance shown. The customer, therefore, incurs no loss in any case.

All functions of the machine are micro-processor controlled and activated by a series of integrated electronic switching systems. The coin acceptor unit, coin counter and prepayment meter, label releasing mechanism and printing process are all based on this principle. Some 2000 labels can be obtained from a single roll of paper. The electronically controlled printing unit has been specially developed by Frama.

The machines can be connected directly to the mains or can be supplied from a 12 volt storage battery.

Built in storage systems, also micro-processor controlled, monitor the machine functions automatically. The total value of the labels issued is recorded on a separate sealed mechanism so that accurate checks can be made by post office staff.

To prevent loss of money by the customer, the machine automatically disconnects if the paper runs out and/or if the electrical power fails or the voltage drops below a given minimum. Any coins caught in the machine can be released by rotating the knob on the middle right (Fig. 2) and collected from the return tray.

An automatic coin return facility is not provided so as to reduce the size and production costs of the machine.

If postal rates are changed, models with

preset keys can be adapted by a simple exchange of the plug-in programmes.

Optimum protection against fraudulent use is insured by acceptor units that check the alloy of the coins and reject foreign currencies or imitations. Accepted coins are collected in a box which locks automatically when removed.

#### Use In Other Countries:

##### Norway

The Norwegian General Directorate of Posts introduced five FRAMA FE 274 machines (Fig. 4) at the following locations on December 2, 1978: 1 - Tromsø, 2 - Trondheim, 3 - Bergen, 4 - Oslo luft-havn (Oslo airport) and 5 - Oslo sentrum (Oslo GPO).

The machines were modified to accept the five values of current Norwegian coins (5 øre, 10 øre, 25 øre, 50 øre, 1 kroner) and to issue preset value labels of Nkr 1-, 1.25 and 1.30 or labels to the value indicated on the display (Nkr 00.00 - 99.99). All other features are same as for the Swiss models.



Fig. 4

The issued labels (Fig. 5) are similar to the first Swiss labels in that they have the



Fig. 5

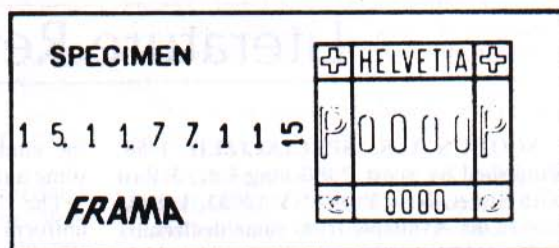


Fig. 6

number of the machine, 1 - 5 (according to location) in the panel below the value.

### Japan

It has been reported that Japan tested similar automatic franking label vending machines in 1976-78 and has placed some in service.

The machines are said to be more sophisticated than those of Switzerland and Norway. They are reported to be able to weigh letters and indicate the amount of postage required for registered and special delivery letters.

### Post Office Counter Machines

Swiss PTT has also tested and approved a Frama produced post office counter machine. It has an internationally standardized ten key board which is used to key in the required amount of postage. When the release key is pressed, the machine issues a franking label (Fig. 6) with printed value, date, time and locality. The date and time are set and printed automatically by a microprocessor controlled, fully electronic unit. The date does not have to be set manually each day, and leap years have been programmed for several decades. The time printer is controlled by a quartz clock. The printing mechanism is inked by an easily replaced ribbon cassette.

The counter machines have several electronically controlled storage units which register

(a) each amount of postage keyed in

(b) each individual letter, parcel, and posting per customer (e.g. customer total posting of 3 letters and 4 parcels) and which total

(c) the postage of all items for that day and/or shift total

(d) the number of items per customer per day and shift.

An additional mechanical postage totalizer acts as a check on the electronic counters and enables supervisors to make continuous checks.

The Swiss PTT expects to achieve substantial savings in operating costs by eliminating the time consuming stamp handling and cancelling procedures and the accounting routines at the changes of shifts.

And now we return to the title of this article. How does one classify these labels? Are they to be considered as being postage stamps? They fit Rowland Hill's description "... a bit of paper just large enough to bear a stamp, and covered on the back with a glutinous wash ...". Or should they be considered to be only another form of postage meter impression?

The postal administrations of user countries and the manufacturer of the machines call them 'franking labels'.

No matter which category they may be placed in, they should prove to be a collectable item since they occur in almost unlimited values, in three currencies and with or without numerical coding according to location of the issuing machine (at least the Swiss and Norwegian labels have that feature).

The interesting thing about them is that I have never seen one used on any of the mail I have received to date. Nor have I heard of any other collector in this area who has received one on mail.

---

# Literature Reviews

---

**SCOTT'S U.S. SPECIALIZED 1980.**  
**Published by Scott Publishing Co., 3 East**  
**57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.**  
**US\$15.00. Available from some dealers.**

The 58th edition of Scott's U.S. Specialized Catalogue is now available. Apart from a number of advertising pages there are 752 pages containing detailed information with respect to the United States countries and the United Nations. It is highly recommended for any collector of U.S. issues.

Collectors using the catalogue are reminded of the information contained at the beginning of the catalogue which is both useful and authoritative. As an example of the amount of revision that Scott's makes every year in its catalogues, this particular catalogue has changed prices for 30,262 items!

(H.S.)

---

**FORGERIES OF NETHERLANDS**  
**STAMPS AND FORMER COLONIES,**  
**by P.F.A. van de Loo. Published by**  
**Netherlands Philatelic Society of Chicago.**  
**14.0 cm x 21.6 cm, 8 + 68 unnumbered**  
**pages, illus., index, bibliography, offset,**  
**vinyl 3 ring binder. 1977. US\$11.50 ppd.**  
**from Julius Mansbach, 6323 N. Francisco**  
**Avenue, Chicago, IL, 60659, U.S.A.**

'Forgeries' is the English language translation of the Dutch editions of May 1978 and March 1979 with a few corrections. It has been issued in loose leaf form so that, as additional material becomes available, it can be inserted in the appropriate places in the book.

The book opens with a very brief discussion of the history and nature of the forgeries such as colour changes (around 1890), fraudulent cancels, especially when used stamps are priced above unused, e.g., Floating Safe stamps of the Netherlands and Netherlands Indies. False perforations (1867 and 1872 issues) and syncopated perforations have not been neglected nor have

the cinderella "Specimen" overprints on some automatic booklets.

The treatment of the forgeries is uniform throughout the work. Usually one page is devoted to each recognized forgery, giving the year of issue of the original stamp, the forgery number, NV-PH number and Scott number, description of the characteristics of the forgery and a drawing comparing it with the genuine stamp. An indication of the magnification of the drawing and an illustration of the genuine stamp is included on the page.

The forgeries are grouped under Netherlands (32 types), Netherlands Indies (19 types), Netherlands New Guinea (1 type), Curacao (13 types) and Surinam (19 types).

The printing of the text and most of the drawings is adequate but some of the page headings and many of the illustrations of the stamps are unclear (headings) or so dark (stamps) that most of the detail is lost.

This book should be in the hands of all serious Netherlands collectors.

---

**THE AMATEUR COLLECTOR'S**  
**STAMP CATALOGUE OF SWITZERLAND 1980: Twenty-fourth edition,**  
**edited by H. L. Katcher. The Amateur**  
**Collector Ltd., 24, Great North Road,**  
**Highgate, London, N6, England. 13.6 cm.**  
**x 19.4 cm., 140 pages, illus., tables, card**  
**covers, wire multiring binding. 1979.**  
**\$13.75 (sea mail), \$16.65 (air mail) from**  
**the publisher.**

This edition has retained the format, the style and the high quality of the printing, with clear but reduced illustrations of the stamps, of the previous edition. It has also retained the wire ring binding which, with the additional eight pages of this edition, makes the turning of single pages even more difficult.

The listing and pricing is broken down into the same categories as in the preceding edition and is complete through

the Publicity (Second Series) issue of September 6, 1979.

A new feature is the 8 new pages of the "1843-1862 Specialized Listing of Singles and Multiples Mint, Used and on Cover" with 1400 previously unlisted price quotations.

A comparison of the prices (in sterling) in this edition with those of the 1979 edition shows that many prices are unchanged. Some show small rises or significant drops.

The explanation for this is that the pricing was done in August and September last when the pound sterling was showing a freakish burst in the exchange rate with the Swiss franc. The subsequent drastic change downwards left the prices about 10 percent below market prices. Some of these prices have been changed and included in an accompanying bulletin along with the statement that the prices in the catalogue and in the Bulletin No. 1, will hold until the middle of January 1980.

Further Price Change Bulletins are available as issued for 60 p. (sea mail) or \$1.35 (air mail).

Strongly recommended.

---

**ALFRED ERNEST COUSINS: Postage Stamp Die Engraver, Die Sinker, Medallist, Copper and Brass Plate engraver.** An Illustrated Biography by Marcel Stanley, R.D.P., F.R.P.S.L., F.R.P.S.N.Z. Published for Zeapex 1980. 21.0 cm x 29.6 cm., 8 pages, illus. 1 col. plate. 1979. 2500 copies, numbered, free to Supporting Members of Zeapex '80.

This oversized booklet is profusely illustrated by material from Mr. Stanley's personal collection. This includes a full page illustration of Alfred Cousins' Apprenticeship Agreement of Aug. 15, 1868, with Samuel Stevens, London, Eng., to learn the trade of engraver and brass plate manufacturer. The full colour plate depicts Cousins' hand painted entry (22 stamps) for the 1895 New Zealand stamp design competition. The stamps were issued in 1898.

Other illustrations are of stamps from dies engraved by Cousins, including the Beer Duty Stamp, 2nd Side Faces, Life In-

surance, Land and Deeds Stamp and 1898 pictorials. There are also Monograms, Crests and a one pound Postal Note depicted.

This is a well produced, interesting booklet.

---

**NICOLAUS COPERNICUS STAMP CATALOGUE 1973-76, compiled and edited by W. Z. J. Nowicki. Published by Copernicana Ltd., 40 Ansell Road, London, SW17 7LS, England. 20.9 cm x 29.3 cm, 198 pages, illus., offset, soft bound. 1978. US\$23.00 + \$5.00 postage and packing, from the publisher.**

The catalogue is subtitled "Catalogue of postage stamps issued worldwide to commemorate the 500th anniversary of the birth of Nicolaus Copernicus. Dates of issue 1973-1976." This clearly indicates the scope of the book.

The Foreword by P. Swinbank, Dept. of History of Science, University of Glasgow, provides a brief biography of Copernicus and a discussion of his book "De Revolutionibus". This is the only portion of the catalogue that treats with Copernicus himself. The bulk of the book is comprised of the depiction of stamps, FDCs, colour trials, die proofs, miniature sheets, etc., arranged alphabetically by country (Albania - Vatican City). For the most part, these are clearly printed and provide a complete coverage of all the items issued.

The next section provides details of the stamp issues, FDC hand stamps and reproductions of letters and other documents from postal administrations, etc. regarding the various Copernicus issue of their countries.

In this section there is great variation in the quality of reproduction, particularly of the letters. From the faintness and illegibility of some, it is obvious that photocopies of the letters rather than the actual letters were used to make up the book. This section, like the preceding one, is arranged alphabetically by country.

The book concludes with three pages of stamps and labels that had been issued to commemorate Copernicus before 1973.

This is a well produced catalogue, clearly printed on heavy paper but with a

glued binding that is a little weak.

It is a useful compilation of available data and illustrations of the Copernican issues for collectors of that topic.

### BRIEFLY NOTED

Two new Philatelic Foundation Analysis Leaflets are now available.

**"United States Air Mail Issues 1918-1923"** (AL-4) gives a brief account of the designing, printing, issuance and usage of these first American air mail stamps. A short history of the famous invert and figures on the number of air mails submitted to Foundation from 1945 to date are given.

**"Analysis of the U.S. Issue of 1847"** (AL-5) provides the history of these, America's first stamps, illustrations of the designs, details of the designs, manufacturer, distribution and early usage. Quantities submitted to the Foundation from 1945 to date and their status are tabulated.

Both leaflets are available at 50c each from The Philatelic Foundation, 270 Madison Ave., New York, NY, 10016, U.S.A.

### THE POSTAL HISTORY SOCIETY OF CANADA JOURNAL, No. 19, 1979.

The journal has a new editorial board and a new printer which have combined to give it a new look (a version of the old look).

With the change of the editorial office from Cambridge to Ottawa and going from a one man journal to a three man journal, it is hoped that it can now be published quarterly on a regular basis.

The format and content remains the same as in earlier issues but it now has a slightly more professional appearance. By the way, No. 18 has still to appear.

Information about the society and a sample copy of the journal (\$1) may be obtained from the Secretary, Andy Palochik, P.O. Box 3461, Station C, Ottawa, Ontario, K1Y 4J6.

**THE LATIN AMERICAN POST, Vol. 3, No. 3, 1979, of the Latin American Philatelic Society, P.O. Box 820, Hinton, Alberta, T0E 1B0, is at hand.**

It continues to improve with each issue and, since it now has a philatelic society

behind it, it contains articles and notes from the members. Coverage is the same as in earlier issues, i.e., Central and South America and Caribbean islands. It now includes a regular members mail sale.

This is a good publication for collectors of Latin America. Information is available from the address above.

**PHILATELIC LITERATURE REVIEW, Vol. 28, No. 3, Third Quarter 1979. Published quarterly by the American Philatelic Research Library, P.O. Box 338, State College, PA 16801, U.S.A. 75c each, \$4 per year.**

This number includes "A Bibliography of Literature on Classic United States First Day Covers - 1922-1939" by David S. Zuzatsky, "Lundy Island: A Philatelic Bibliography" by Roger S. Cichorz and "The National Philatelic Museum Books: A Checklist" by George T. Turner, as well as the regular features of each issue.

**ROMANIAN PHILATELIC STUDIES, Vol. 3, No. 4, 1979, is a quarterly bulletin which is available for US\$7 per year from the Romanian Philatelic Club, c/o Miron Abramovici, 207 Berger St., Somerset, NJ 08873, U.S.A.**

Among the number of fine articles and features of this publication are "The Unissued Cuza Stamps of 1864" by Ionut Plaiu, "The Reprints of the First Romanian Postage Stamps" by Mircea Stanculescu (reprinted from The American Philatelist) and "The 3 Bani Stamp of 1870" by Dr. L. N. Cristea.

Recommended for Romania collectors.

### FOREIGN PROGRAMMES (from page 32)

Nov. - \$4.- - Christmas 1980

- \$24.- - (\$16 + \$8) 1980 Stamp Day  
- Visit WIPA 1981

These total 32 stamps with an approximate value of \$13.31.

The numbers of stamps that are proposed to be issued during 1980 by these countries, and the values of the issues, makes Canada's 31 stamps for \$6.87 (excluding the 16 stamp miniature sheet) seem to be a reasonable number and cost, at least for these times.



# Society Reports

## SECRETARY - -

Applicants listed as new members have applied for membership in the Society and in accordance with the Constitution, their names are hereby published. If no adverse reports are received within thirty days of publication, they will be admitted to full membership.

(\*) Has requested that street address be omitted

(M) Minor with activity guaranteed by parent or guardian.

### NEW MEMBERS

- 18080 \*Atherton, Donald U.S., Can.  
 18081 Chudley, Albert E., 56 Kirk Cres., **Saskatoon, Sask. S7H 3B2** Can.  
 18082 Collins, Shelby R., 912 Parkmeadows, **Beaumont, Texas 77707** Brit. Col.  
 18083 Guguid, Glenn A., 425 Walsh St. W., **Thunder Bay, Ont. P7E 3W9** Can-mint,  
 blocks, covers U.S.A.-mint; G.B.-mint & covers  
 18084 Hill, Kenneth H., Box 376, 740 First St. S., **Gravenhurst, Ont. P0C 1G0** Can.-mint,  
 blocks; Bermuda-mint; Iceland-mint  
 18085 Hodkings, John, Box 726, **Frobisher Bay, NWT, X0A 0H0** U.K. inc. P.H.; Can.;  
 France; Monaco  
 18086 Hernandez, Rene Leuzurique, P.O. Box 2944, **Cardenas, Matanzas, Cuba** U.S.A.,  
 Cuba, Canada, U.N., Spain, G.B., Australia, Germany, topicals  
 18087 Schacter, Davie, 5035 Hingston Ave., **Montreal, P.Q. H3X 3R3** Can., G.B., World  
 18088 Starr, Irving, c/o Canadian Fur Designers, 400 de Maisonneuve Blvd., W., **Montreal, P.Q. H3A 1L4** Can.  
 18089 Torvi, Gerald J., R.R. 2, **Pembroke, Ont. K8A 6W3** Brunei, Labuan, N. Borneo, Sarawak  
 18090 Vanocan, Frank V., 35 Wilde Pl., **Barrie, Ont. L4N 4N6** B.N.A.; U.N.  
 18091 Boich, Mrs. Laura B., 210 Willard Ave., S.E., **Warren, Ohio 44483** Can.; G.B.;  
 Isle of Man; Channels Isls.; Australia; N.Z.  
 18092 DiMaria, David R., 281 Centre St., **Prescott, Ont. K0E 1T0**  
 18093 Fleury, Claude, 595 Victor Hugo, **Brossard, P.Q. J4W 1T8** Can.; U.S. & France - 19th Century  
 18094 M)Goodhew, Scott, 349 Camelot Drive, **North Bay, Ont. P1A 3K8** Can-mint, blocks & FDC's  
 18095 Graham, Beverly M., 303-456 O. Ave., des Pins, **Montreal, P.Q. H2W 1S3** Can.; Sweden; Tanzania  
 18096 Luciuk, Steven, 1542 East Heights, **Saskatoon, Sask. S7J 3B5** Can. & Nfld., -postal hist.  
 18097 Margolis, Dr. L., 200 Arrow Way, **Nanaimo, B.C. V9T 1L1** Can.-mint  
 18098 Moise, Claude D., 639 Weston, Dr., **Ottawa, Ont. K1G 1V7** Can.  
 19000 Sills, Mrs. M. C., 90 Blackacres Blvd., **London, Ont. N6G 2G6** Can.; Brit. Comm., World  
 19001 Smith, Claude, 52 Westbury Cres., **Cambridge, Ont. N3G 3G2** Can.; Brit. S. Africa  
 19002 Vaillancourt, Louis, 165 Grande-Allee Est, PH No. 5, **Quebec, P.Q. G1R 2L1** Can.  
 19003 Wener, Edward, Box 2819, Stn. D, **Ottawa, Ont. K1P 5W8**  
 19004 \*Ausland, Selmer  
 19005 \*Balston, Roy W. G.B.; B.N.A.; U.S.A.  
 19006 Costello, Col. Benny L., 1137-86th Ave. N., **St. Petersburg, Fla. 33702** (Dealer)  
 World, Covers, U.S.A.  
 19007 Meakes, Frank, Box 249, **Lestock, Sask. S0A 2G0** Can.; Brit. Comm.; U.S.A.  
 19008 Rolland, Jacques, 49 Boul. Ste.-Rose, **Laval, P.Q. H7L 3J9** Can.  
 19009 Shapiro, Dr. Bernard L. (Barry), P.O. Box 9865, **College Stn., Texas 77840** BNA  
 to 1920; Bahamas, France, G.B.  
 19010 Shields, Capt. Frank Jr., 595 NW 153rd St., **Miami, Fla. 33169** Can., U.S., U.N., Bahamas, Spec. Iss. - only mint

## NEW MEMBERS

- 19011 Taylor, A. L., 906-11 Derby Lane, **Sarnia, Ont. N7T 7V2** U.S.A. & Can. - FDC's  
 19012 \*Taylor, D. F. Brit. Comm. - used  
 19013 \*Beamish, Dr. R. Can.  
 19014 \*Carpitella, John U.S.; Can.; Ireland  
 19015 Christenson, Larry, 11 Gustin Place, **St. Thomas, Ont. N5R 1T1** Can.  
 19016 Desautels, Pierre, 30 av. Courcellette, **Outremont, P.Q. H2V 3A6** Can.; France;  
 Switzerland; N.Z.; Monaco; U.N.  
 19017 Duffy, Robert J., 2220 First Ave., **Spring Lake, N.J. 07762** Sheets: Can.; U.S.A.;  
 Vatican; U.N.; Ireland; G.B.; Bermuda; Channel Isls.; Israel  
 19018 Jones, Reginald F., 243 Florasota Ave., **Sarasota, Fla. 33577** Germany  
 19019 Hilty, Richard L., 150 W. 80, **New York, N.Y. 10024** Airmail worldwide  
 19020 Hughes, Douglas, 10188 107 Ave., **Peace River, Alta. T0H 2X0** Can.-mint &  
 FDC's; G.B.-mint & used  
 19021 Kubeck, Wm. L., 44 Korman Road, **Bayville, N.Y. 08721** U.S.A.; Can. & Provinces  
 19022 Leighton, Ross, 1051 Hampshire Rd., **Victoria, B.C. V8S 4S8** Can.; Brit. Comm.  
 19023 Monford, Arthur, 12 Camelia Place, **Hauppauge, N.Y. 11787** U.S.A.; Can.; G.B.;  
 France  
 19024 McCart, J. Paul, P.O. Box 7007, Stn. E., **London, Ont. N5Y 4J9** Can.  
 19025 Polder, Dr. Gordon J., RT. 6, Box 133, **Eau Claire, Wisc. 54701** Can.; U.S.A.  
 19026 \*Rayburn, Mrs. Deana Can.  
 19027 Travenner, Clyde, 16800 Georgia Ave., **Olney, Md. 20832** (Dealer) U.S.A.; Can.  
 19028 Truesdale, Rae L., P.O. Box 859, **Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ont. L0S 1J0** Can.-FDC's;  
 Brit. Emp.  
 19029 \*Glennie, Thomas C. Can., Nfld., U.N., Vatican, Brit. Comm.  
 19030 Kimmerly, Ian, 103 James St., **Ottawa, Ont. K1R 5M2** Postal History of PEI,  
 Nfld., N.S.

## CHANGES OF ADDRESS

**Notice of change of address must be sent to the Secretary, P.O. Box 1054, Station A, Toronto, Ontario, M5W 1G5 at least SIX weeks in advance.**

- 3704 Aitken, Hugh D., 111 Saturn Rd.  
**Etobicoke, Ont. M9C 2S7**  
 14578 Bayko, Walter, 57 Moorecroft Cres.,  
**Scarborough, Ont. M1K 3T9**  
 13496 Bender, Jay, P.O. Box 1146, **Troy, N.Y. 12181**  
 13976 Benoit, Luc, 262 Acorn Ridge,  
**Beaconsfield, P.Q. H9W 3N1**  
 15264 Brooks, Harry F., 3 McKee Ave.,  
**Oxford, Ohio 45056**  
 15598 Chan, Reuben P., 90 Ellins Ave.,  
**Toronto, Ont. M6N 2B1**  
 14458 Charrette, Louise, 964 Knottwood Rd.  
 South, **Edmonton, Alta. T6K 3H7**  
 16049 Cooper, Wm. F., 1198 Copeland St.,  
**North Bay, Ont. P1B 3E9**  
 14496 Cox, Bryan P., General Delivery,  
**Sexsmith, Alta. T0H 3C0**  
 14497 Daigneault, Charles, 121 Falaise,  
 App. 1, **Arthabaska, P.Q. G6P 8M3**  
 11418 Dmytrow Gary A., No. 1104-1975 St.  
 Laurent Blvd., **Ottawa, Ont. K1G 3S7**  
 7483 Dougan, Charles W., 10975 Shelley  
 Place, **Delta, B.C. V4E 1G6**  
 15429 Duffy, Mike, 512-325 Marittila Dr.,  
**Sudbury, Ont. P3E 2K6**  
 14891 Elliot, J. Ross, 1313 Firestone Cres.,  
**Ottawa, Ont. K2C 3E4**  
 11111 Ferraro, Mario, 52-34 Little Neck  
 Parkway, **Little Neck, N.Y. 11363**  
 4863 Gear, Wm. W., 1700 Dr. Penfield Ave.  
 Apt. 5, **Montreal, P.Q. H3H 1B4**  
 15796 Honey, J. Charles, c/o San Jose Del  
 Tajo, P. Box K31-177, **Guadalajara, Jal. Mexico**  
 15151 Iormetti, James, 7969 Goodlad St.,  
**Burnaby, B.C. V5E 2H8**  
 11737 Johnson, David P., Box 313, **Ettrick, Wisc. 54627**  
 11067 Kenneally, Dr. Elmer, P.O. Box 334,  
**Clinton, S. Carolina 29325**  
 8367 King, K. S., 875 Wonderland Cres.,  
**London, Ont., N6K 3N1**  
 11126 Klicka, Frierich, 118 Inverlyn Cres.,  
 SDS No. 1 - Box 62, **Kincardine, Ont. N0G 2G0**  
 8674 Lewis, Robt. A., 1286 Landfair Cres.,  
**Oakville, Ont. L6H 2N3**  
 10252 Mahsman, David L., 3209 1/2 Fairfield  
 Ave., **Ft. Wayne, Ind. 46807**  
 15874 Markham, Sylvia S., P.O. Box 3514,  
**City of Industry, Ca. 91744**  
 13011 Mears, Arthur W., R.R. No. 2, **St. Stephen, N.B. E3L 2X9**

## CHANGES OF ADDRESS

- 10438 Moody, Mrs. Margaret A., 1011-140 Ave., **Edmonton, Alta. T5E 2E3**
- 12552 McAvoy, John J., 3275 Randolph Ave. **Windsor, Ont. N9E 3E8**
- 11515 McGowan, Ida E., 15 Gloucester Terrace, **Goderich, Ont. N7A 1W6**
- 9565 Oickle, Brian I., 19 D'Albret Cres., **Agincourt, Ont. M1T 2X2**
- 10316 Sandford, Lawrence E., 1590 Kilborn Ave., **Ottawa, Ont. K1H 6M5**
- 14201 Shelley, Kenneth R., 11 Waverly Place, **Spruce Grove, Alta. T0E 2C0**
- 15587 Sorenson, S. P., No. 403 - 1490 Garnet Rd., **Victoria, B.C. V3P 5L1**
- 7089 Stern, Walter J., 305-1179 Grant Ave. **Winnipeg, Man. R3M 1Z2**
- 12885 Sward, Daryl, 8955 Cedar Valley Rd., R.R. No. 5, **Mission, B.C. V2V 5XA**
- 10699 Turnell, Roger W. (Dr.) No. 70, 1115 Paramount Dr. N., **Stoney Creek, Ont. L8J 1P6**
- 13188 Wright, Capt. R. W., 1 Div. Sig. Regt., BFPO 32 via CFPO 5000, **Belleville, Ont. K0K 3R0**
- 15656 Castello, Hugo P., Rio de Janiero 205, Piso 9°, Dte. D, **Buenos Aires-CAP. FED, Argentina**
- 9512 Berube, Clement W., 37 Olive St., **Methuen, Mass. 01844**
- 11531 Delongchamp, Theresa, 11 Roanoke Drive, **Ft. Myers, Fla. 33905**
- 14346 Dittmer, Lawrence E., 501 Lake Ave., Apt. 16-A, **Metairie, La. 70005**
- 12918 Jarman, William C., 150C Lakeshore Rd., **Mississauga, Ont. L5H 3R2**
- 13742 Melnyk, John P., 249 Main St., **Ottawa, Ont. K1S 1C5**
- 12490 Murphy, William J., 1616 Ruidosa, **Wichita Falls, Texas 76305**
- 10697 Stanwick, Dr. Richard S., 685 Bannatyne Ave., **Winnipeg, Man. R3E 0W1**
- 14830 Sudds, Gordon A., 204-120 Silvercreek Cres. N.W., **Calgary, Alta. T3B 4N8**
- 12002 Turner, Wayne, 555 The West Mall, Apt. 1404, **Etobicoke, Ont. M9C 1G8**
- 6586 Banno, Dr. Edward C., c/o Dr. V. Banno, 6109 Carnarvon St., **Vancouver, B.C. V6N 1K2**
- 12429 Brennan, James W., 143 First Ave., **Ottawa, Ont. K1S 2G3**
- 14906 Carroll, Mary E., 379 Elm, Apt. A-4, **Beaconsfield, P.Q. H9W 5Z4**
- 13514 Drystek, Dwight D., 3-3 Sanford Fleming Rd., **Winnipeg, Man. R2C 4G2**
- 8168 Fraser, R. T., 302-1360 Martin St., **White Rock, B.C. V4B 3W5**
- 13300 Harper, J. Stuart, Box 3747, **Vancouver, B.C. V6B 3Z1**
- 9078 Hicks, G. Michael, 602 Windy Way, **Signal Mountain, Tenn. 37377**
- 9125 Howell, Gavin M., Box 512, **Port Alberni, B.C. V9Y 7M9**
- 14586 Hyde, Thomas B., U.S.P.H.S. Hospital, 15th Ave., & Lake St., **San Francisco, Ca. 94118**
- 8636 Koke, Joseph, 14-1900 Henderson Hwy., **Winnipeg, Man. R2G 3K3**
- 15049 Marz, Dennis O., 45233 Deans Ave., **Chilliwack, B.C. V2P 7B1**
- 7059 Moore, James H., 163 Terrace Hill St., **Brantford, Ont. N3R 1G5**
- 9535 McGahan, Elizabeth W., Box 70, Site 8, SS.3, **Frederickton, N.B. E3B 5W9**
- 15870 Potter, Louise B., 1244 Benton St., **Rockford, Ill. 61107**
- 18035 Salitra, Patrick M., No. 907-1050 Harwood St., **Vancouver, B.C. V6E 1R4**
- 14209 Sugden, Peter, Royal Roads Military College, **FMO Victoria, B.C. V0S 1B0**
- 14421 Swan, Gordon B., 6525 Telford Ave., **Burnaby, B.C. V5H 2Y9**
- 13786 Astle, Richard L., P.O. Box 790, **Innisfail, Alta. T0M 1A0**
- 13799 Cameron, Hugh R., 269 Heath St. E., **Toronto, Ont. M4T 1T3**
- 10297 Chiswell, Edgar A., 424-10th St. N.W., No. 803, **Calgary, Alta. T2N 1R9**
- 3513 Davenport, L. A., 217-123 Spadina Rd., **Toronto, Ont. M5R 2T1**
- 13631 Fenske, Albert, 1148 Rosewell Place, **Winnipeg, Man. R2G 1V7**
- 8699 Hawkins, K. H., 1827 Merida Pl., **Victoria, B.C. V8N 5E1**
- 10404 Hill, J. G., 94 Birch Hill Lane, **Oakville, Ont. L6K 2N9**
- 8518 Morrison, James A., **Seagrave, Ont. L0C 1G0**
- 12197 McGillivray, Watten R. c/o JLO, UN Bldg., Sala Santitham, P.O. Box 1759 **Bangkok 2, Thailand**
- 10258 Rice, George E., 49 Bay View Ave., **Cornwall-on-Hudson, N.Y. 12520**
- 13684 Stark, Ronald B., 2 Athabaskan Ave., **Sherwood Park, Alta. T8A 4E3**
- 15620 Walsh, Wm. Jude, 2355 Mariette, No. 109, **Montreal, P.Q. H4B 2E7**
- 6081 Zifkin, Harold, Semadar, **Caesarea, Israel**
- 10372 Borden, Carloon E., 200 Leeder Hill Drive, Apt. 136, **Hamden, Conn. 06510**

## CHANGES OF ADDRESS

- 13104 Botte, Richard M., RD 3 Lynda Dr.,  
**Denver, Pa. 17517**
- 11680 David, Erika E., 36 Hutton Pl. S.W.,  
**Calgary, Alta. T2V 3B6**
- 14874 Davis, Richard H., Apt. 109, 1220  
Coast Village Rd., **Santa Barbara,**  
**Ca. 93108**
- 13478 Hopper, Dave, 22 Gresham Rd.,  
**Toronto, Ont. M4S 2X9**
- 14517 Kieran, Harley B., 1176 Roslyn Rd.,  
**Victoria, B.C. V8S 4R6**
- 3673 Maughan, A. E. L., 265 Markland Dr.,  
Apt. 1006, **Etobicoke, Ont. M4C 1R5**
- 15730 Sawitzki, Michael, P.O. Box 1375,  
Stn. B, **Weston, Ont. M9L 2W9**
- 13367 Tremblay, Roger Yves, Magdalen  
College, **Bedford, N.H. 03102**
- 6810 Werner, M. Klostervagen, **19630**  
**Kungsängen, Sweden**
- 12324 Amyot, Jean-Claude, 560 rue  
Gingras, **Ste. Foy, P.Q. G1X 3Y1**
- 11806 Allison, Miss S. E., 2921 E 3rd  
Avenue, **Vancouver, B.C. V5M 1H7**
- 6695 Averill, J. E., P.O. Box 246, **Midland,**  
**Ont. L4R 4K8**
- 10971 Boucher, Jean-Louis, P.O. Box 456,  
**Edmundson, N.B. E3V 3L1**
- 14629 Brydle, Clyde, 377 Shub Ave.,  
**Timmins, Ont. P4N 7N1**
- 14581 Colvin, Jim, P.O. Box 8575,  
**Honolulu, Hawaii, 96815**
- 14498 Daigneault, Jean, 474A Branly, **Laval-**  
**des-Rapides, P.Q. H7N 2E5**
- 10266 Dionne, Dr. Martin J., Sunshire  
Mobile Village, Rt. 19, Box M-19,  
Pintail Rd., **Ft. Myers, Fla. 33908**
- 14135 Dwyer, Wayne, R., 1939-68 St.,  
**Edmonton, Alta. T6K 2J1**
- 11864 Farrell, John A., 1765 Kildare Rd.,  
**Windsor, Ont. N8W 2W5**
- 6079 Foster, B. A., 172 Burris, St.,  
**Thunder Bay, Ont. P7A 2T7**
- 7257 Girard, Earl A. 651 Sinex Ave., Apt.  
N-102, **Pacific Grove, Ca. 93950**
- 14751 Haineault, Claude, 2495 Bellerose,  
No. 109, **Longueuil, P.Q. J4J 4HB**
- 15903 Hebda, Richard J., Archaeology  
Divisiob, B.C. Provincial Museum,  
**Victoria, B.C. V8V 1X4**
- 15989 Hetu, Jean-Claude, No. 111 Succ.  
Beaubien, **Montreal, P.Q. H2G 3C8**
- 12780 Millman, Robt., 1225 Alexis Nihon,  
Apt. 312, **St. Laurent, P.Q. H4R 2A6**
- 10422 Moir, Brian M. 491 Stanley Cres.,  
**Kelowna, B.C. V1Y 7R3**
- 10464 Moncur, Wm. D., 2 Ashwood Cres.,  
**Islington, Ont. M9A 1Z3**
- 14029 McCallum, Ian C., 83 Brentwood  
Road, **Oakville, Ont. L6J 4B7**
- 15723 McGregor, Chris, 803-1550 Alberni  
St., **Vancouver, B.C. V6G 1A5**
- 7332 Peters, Reimers, A., 1043 E.  
Maryland, **Phoenix, Ariz. 85014**
- 12005 Schulze, Bernhard F., P.O. Box 4218,  
**Victoria, B.C. V8X 3X3**
- 9437 Sirois, Roland, 909 Timberwood Dr.,  
**Port Orange, Fla. 32019**
- 9899 Smallman, John P., Box 130,  
**Naramata, B.C. V0H 1N0**
- 13484 Smit, Frank, Amax Minerals, 255  
Algonquin Ave. W., **Timmins,**  
**Ont. P4N 2R8**

## OFFICIAL RESIGNATIONS

- 14317 Andersen, Erik, Toronto, Ont.
- 9245 Ahroon, Lester A., Kankakee, Ill.
- 11406 Allen, J. Folger, Arcadia, Ca.
- 11302 Arnett, Mrs. Robt. A., Seattle, Wash.
- 9540 Arpin, Maurice J., Winnipeg, Man.
- 13787 Baird, Ronald D. H., Victoria, B.C.
- 15629 Bakker, P., Lakefield, Ont.
- 15574 Beade, Dr. Pedro, Toronto, Ont.
- 612 Billig, F. Fritz, Jamaica, N.Y.
- 8298 Brown, David E., Edmonton, Alta.
- 14772 Buis, Jim N., Delta, B.C.
- 13129 Carringer, Donald F., Columbus, Ohio
- 15293 Collier, Vera J., Donna, Texas
- 13320 Di Virgilio, A. V., Santa Clara, Ca.
- 15914 Douglas, Melvin H., San Diego, Ca.
- 11322 Drinkard, Max, Mobile, Ala.
- 15429 Duffy, Mike, Sudbury, Ont.
- 11012 Frosst, Charles E., Hamilton, Ont.
- 15300 Fursee, Doph, Fortune, Ca.
- 15670 Glenzer, Kurt Allen, Stevens Point,  
Wisc.
- 10709 Gonyou, H. W., Windsor, Ont.
- 12731 Gordon, James F. Jr., Clinton, Miss.
- 15565 Gresham, Barry Charles, Kingston,  
Ont.
- 15671 Haley, Sandra M., Sydney Mines, N.S.
- 7595 Hayward, Lloyd T., Montpelier, Vt.
- 16070 Hewitt, Wm. E., Toronto, Ont.
- 11334 Hill, James E., Staples, Minn.
- 8763 Horner, J. King, Baltimore, Md.
- 11876 Horsfall, Capt. Wm. T., England
- 14513 Huard, Nicole, Longueuil, P.Q.
- 14014 Jullion, Richard R., Barrhead, Alta.
- 9176 LaFleche, Robt. L.
- 15768 Lafluer, R. J., Hull, P.Q.
- 12789 Lavallee, Gilbert, Rouyn, P.Q.
- 14733 Leroux, Lucienne, Vaudreuil, P.Q.
- 11077 Mann, Robert W., Fort Erie, Ont.
- 13927 Manton, D. H., Islington, Ont.
- 15463 Marshall, Richard B., Presque Isle,  
Maine

**OFFICIAL RESIGNATIONS**

- 14989 Martin, Paul, Sherbrooke, P.Q.  
 14473 Molstad, Larry Dale, Delta, B.C.  
 16003 Neighbour, Iain, Kamloops, B.C.  
 14396 Niedemayr, Paul, Baie D'Urfe, P.Q.  
 15726 Nieman, Frederick J., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.  
 9584 North York Public Library, Yorkwoods Br., Downsview, Ont.  
 13112 O'Donnell, Michael C., Manassas, Va.  
 12973 Robin, Noella, Winnipeg, Man.  
 13420 Ross, Arthur E., Jr., Darien, Conn.  
 11564 Ross, J. Jean, St. John, N.B.  
 14539 Ruddick, Mrs. G., Mission, B.C.  
 12591 Rutter, Wm. A., Encino, Ca.  
 10031 Ryerson, E. B., Stratford, Ont.  
 14449 Scharzt, Richard, Lehigh Acres, Fla.  
 10128 Sharp, Robt., England  
 10479 Shoemaker, John W., Missoula, Mont.  
 14998 Sorkes, T. Montreal, P.Q.  
 6936 Stewart, Willard D., Teaneck, N.J.  
 10660 Stilwell, George R., Jr., Raleigh, N.C.  
 12791 Terrio, Lawrence James, St. Catharines, Ont.  
 13567 Trevenen, Neville, W., Winnipeg, Man.  
 14883 van der Laan, Mels, Shilo, Man.  
 12367 Walton, Kenneth J., Vancouver, B.C.  
 4005 Zahn, Bert, Northfield, Ohio  
 12523 Zahn, Juergen, Germany  
 13553 Allen, Wm. C., Duluth, Minn.  
 11981 Danjensen, W., Denmark  
 14709 Desender, Andrew G., Winnipeg, Man.  
 14293 Dove, Hardie F., Mississauga, Ont.  
 13648 Kokotich, Eleanor, Hamilton, Ont.  
 11236 Larimer, Dr. Robert, Sioux City, Iowa  
 11707 Laserson, Rene, France  
 11261 Steingrube, Joe, Hinton, Alta.  
 12702 Timmons, Jeanell, Phoenix, Ariz.  
 7682 Watt, Miss Agnes, London, Ont.

**WELCOME NEW LIFE MEMBERS**

George S. Robinson Jr.  
 RD 2, Box 129  
 Chester Springs, Pa. 14994

**MEMBERS' INTEREST**

15237 Mrs. Lawrence B. Merrell, P.O. Box 68, Swastika, Ont. P0K 1T0  
 Can. -errors & Varieties  
 G.B.; Early France;  
 Germany - early & numerals

**MAIL RETURNED**

- 10906 Abram, J. V., Pin-Main P.O. Box 6200, Winnipeg, Man. R3C 3A4  
 14871 Anderson, Dr. M. A.  
 15630 Bigonnesse, Pierre, 95 Deguire, No. 213, St.-Laurent, P.Q. H4N 1N5  
 CH-76 Canadian Association for Israel Philately, Box 397, Willowdale, Ont. M2N 1Y2  
 12620 Denholm, Ralph L. 32, Hastings Blvd. Guelph, Ont. N1E 4G4  
 8938 Dick, Capt. John B., RCHA, CFPO 5000, Belleville, Ont. K0K 3R0  
 10469 Eatock, Robert A., Universit e Laval, Pavillon Parent, CH-5755, Cite Universitaire, P.Q. G1K 7P4  
 15790 Fisher, John, 106-4935 Dalton Dr. N.W., Calgary, Alta. T3A 2E5  
 15543 Green, Margaret E. S.  
 8810 Grimmer, J. Harley, R.R. No. 2, Armdale, N.S. B0J 3J0  
 11426 Hermitte, Dr. G. L., 350 Mackay St., Pembroke, Ont. K8A 1C7  
 13529 Malenfant, C., 244-A., N. Elgin Parkway, Ft. Elgin Beach, Fla. 32548  
 9763 Parker, King Jr., P.O. Box 4746, Walnut Creek, Ca. 94596  
 14846 Phillips, Jonathan Charles, 305-238 13th Ave., Vancouver, B.C. V5T 2K4  
 14268 Simard, Claude 921 Lachapelle, Terrebonne, P.Q. J6W 2V3  
 11522 Shirk, Elmer M., 130 Albert St. N., Stouffville, Ont. L0H 1L0  
 10888 Wiseman, James P., General Delivery Mynarski Park, Alta. T0M 1N0  
 10415 Wilkinson, James L. 406-1545 Glenarm Place, Denver, Col. 80202  
 12927 Willson, Victor L., 840 Eastgate, Vermillion, S.D. 57069  
 10775 Alton, Kenneth, 1021 Harwood St., No. 1903, Vancouver, B.C. V6E 3N3  
 10611 Evans, Wm. Alan, Box 6, R.R. 2, Minesing, Ont. L0L 1Y0  
 12435 Hopper, A. M., 14 Venus Bay E., Winnipeg, Man. R3T 0Z3  
 16094 McNash, James N. 2739 Felton Dr., East Point, Ca. 30344  
 10494 Richmond, Stanley J., 40 Court St., Boston, Mass. 02103  
 8949 Yee, Jon, 257 Angus St., Regina, Sask. S4T 2A3

**DECEASED**

- 4634 Andrews, J. Harmon, Montreal, P.Q.  
 6771 Dilworth, Harold M., Vancouver, B.C.  
 8719 Ferguson, John C. L., Willowdale, Ont.  
 11940 Fournier, Frank L., London, Ont.  
 5547 Millman, W. L., Sarnia, Ont.

- 8414 Mitchell, Capt. R. B., Halifax, N.S.  
 7780 Morrison, A. R., Greenwood, B.C.  
 14193 Rienstra, Dr. John M., Vancouver, B.C.  
 17005 Stafford, Edith I., Shedden, Ont.  
 4678 Turner, George C. Washington, D.C.  
 10215 Hemming, Arthur E., Ottawa, Ont.

**HONOUR ROLL - 1979**

The following members and/or chapters are given credit for adding new members to the Society roster for 1979.

- 9409 Allen, M. (5)  
 8155 Arnot, F. R. (2)  
 9290 Barber, T. R. (2)  
 12093 Barnes, C.  
 12459 Bastedo, D. B. (13)  
 13001 Bastmeyer, C.  
 3602 Baugild, C.  
 6927 Chapman, Dr. C. H. (3)  
 8818 Clark, S. A.  
 9356 Coutts, C. (3)  
 15495 Croft, R. B.  
 10310 Croy, M.  
 12278 Csucs, A.  
 10609 Emeny, P.D.  
 5906 Eyvie, D.  
 15634 Forward, F. (2)  
 14355 Fox, R. P.  
 14802 Geldert, P. M. (2)  
 15635 Giorgi, J. (6)  
 12434 Girey, W. L.  
 7459 Grace, J. K.  
 8477 Hansen, G. F.  
 13461 Hayes, J. M.  
 15199 Herzich, B.  
 15763 Jones, D. H. (2)  
 14802 Key, B.  
 9099 Leggett, A. W.  
 12895 Lingen, R.

- 15046 Logie, J. W.  
 15045 Lyon, D. (3)  
 5358 Malott, R. K. (4)  
 7297 Mann, P. (3)  
 12409 Menard, P.  
 7537 Millar, M. (6)  
 10017 McLeod, D. E.  
 9570 McPhee, D. J. A. (2)  
 12228 Park, D. (2)  
 10407 Pottier, M. (4)  
 9682 Prokopishyn, Mrs. E.  
 9646 Prowse, G. D.  
 13384 Roberts, J. D. (2)  
 8479 Rossiter, J.  
 14688 Roushorn, W. D.  
 14882 Rummens, F. H. A. (2)  
 9431 Spencer, K. R. (5)  
 15221 Stewart, M. K.  
 12850 Street, H. M. (2)  
 8273 Stulberg, F. G. (18)  
 13146 Toth, E. (2)  
 15136 Tucker, R. W.  
 6734 Walther, M. (2)  
 8302 Whittington, R.  
 9876 Zukiwsky, D. (2)

**Chapters**

Kirkland Lake Stamp Club

The Secretary (119)  
 Canada Post Office (47)

**THE SALES CIRCUIT--****STAMPS NEEDED**

Great Britain, Channel Islands, Ireland, U.S.A., British West Indies, British Colonies, Australia, New Zealand, Oceania, Germany East, West, etc., colonies and states, Switzerland, Scandinavia, Netherlands and Colonies, France

and Colonies, Japan, Canada, 19th century and early 20th century, Canada plate blocks pre 1945, Canadian revenues and back of book material. All the above mint or used.

If you have any duplicates of these

stamps and you wish to sell them, write to the Sales Department for information and sales books. Those who are sending in books to the Sales Department will find that they have better sales if they put only one copy of each stamp in one book. If you have duplicates of your duplicates, make up extra books instead.

### STAMP MOUNTS

In the last issue of the Canadian Philatelist I mentioned that the Sales Department would be selling clear plastic stamp mounts as a help to our members as they were not available in Canada. Now there is a Canadian agent, Knox Philatelic Service, P.O. Box 1132, Station "Q",

Toronto, Ont. M4T 2P4. An R.P.S.C. members' price list is:

1/2" - \$ 8.50 per box

1 1/2" - \$10.40 per box

3 1/2" - \$13.00 per box

There are 500 mounts in a box. A minimum of 2 boxes in any combination of sizes must be ordered. They will be sent postpaid.

If you are interested in either buying or selling on the R.P.S.C. Sales Circuit, contact the Sales Department, P.O. Box 727, Fenelon Falls, Ont., K0M 1N0, for more information.

(Mrs.) Margaret Allen,  
Director of Sales.

## THE CHAPTER COORDINATOR --

Our Readers will say, with some reason, that we are always finding fault. Not all, by any means, but some few Chapters are holding slide programmes beyond the dates for which they were sent. Regulations call for slide sets to be in the mail within three days of use. We try to get programmes out in plenty of time to arrive for the date of use. If it comes a week or more early, please be thankful that it came in time. We have had a Chapter insist that slide sets must arrive on a certain day, something we cannot attempt to do, with the vagaries of Canada Post. If, for some good reason, you need to hold a slide set over, write or telephone us at (705) 689-5870 and if the set is not needed elsewhere we will try to co-operate.

When we have to write asking for help, Chapters that reply promptly are of great assistance. Please try to get your letter back to us within a day or two.

We must remind our readers that individuals will now have to pay postage both ways when requesting slide sets. This does NOT apply to Chapters. This was

decided by your Board of Directors at the October meeting because of the ever increasing postage rates.

It is sincerely hoped that before this is read the new pages 3-4-5 of the Slide Library list will be at all Chapters. We are waiting for the titles of two sets, and as soon as we get them, we will get the pages in process. The several new programmes received in October will be listed then.

For the benefit of those who have mislaid our address and who may wish to drop us a line asking for information or help, we get our mail at Box 187, Gravenhurst, Ont. P0C 1G0.

T. E. Lyon for  
Doris & Ted Lyon.

## CANADA MINT

- Approvals, mostly NH
- From private collection
- Queen Victoria to date
- Higher values included
- Wants lists filled

**GRAHAM REID**

P.O. Box 680, Lindsay, Ont.  
K9V 4W9

PATRONIZE  
OUR  
ADVERTISERS

## CHAPTER MEETINGS

### BRITISH COLUMBIA PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Meetings every Wednesday at 8 P.M. in the Dickinson Room, Stry Bowling Alley, 144 East 7th Ave., Vancouver, B.C. President Mr. W. Carracher, 744W 69th Ave., Vancouver, B.C. V6P 2W3.

### CALGARY PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(Chapter 66) Regular meetings: First Tuesday of the month, Calgary Central Library, 616 Macleod Trail, 7:00 p.m. Auction: Third Tuesday of the month, CUPE Hall, 104 - 13th Ave. S.E., 7:30 p.m. President: E. A. Harris, P.O. Box 1641, Calgary, Alberta, T2P 2L7.

### CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR ISRAEL PHILATELY

(C.A.F.I.P.) RPSC Chapter No. 76. Meetings every third Monday of the month (except) July and August) at 7:30 p.m. at Coleman's Delicatessen, 3085 Bathurst Street, Toronto (at Lawrence). Visitors always welcome. President: David Warren, P.O. Box 397, Willowdale, Ontario. M2N 1Y2.

### COLUMBIA PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Chapter No. 11. Meetings held monthly on the Fourth Monday at 7:30 p.m. Visitors welcome. Secretary - Mr. Charles Bailey, 997 Milligan Avenue, Trail, B.C. President - Mr. C. E. Burnyeat, Moller Road, Fruitvale, B.C.

### EAST TORONTO STAMP CLUB

Cedarvale Park Building, Cedarvale Ave., First East of Woodbine, at Cosburn, North of Arena. 1st & 3rd Wednesdays. Sec'y: Raymond Reakes, 188 Woodmount Ave., Toronto 13. Phone: 425-1545. Visitors Always Welcome.

### EDMONTON STAMP CLUB

Touring stampers welcome. Meetings on alternate Mondays in the cafeteria of St. Joseph Composite School. Pres. - Keith R. Spencer, ph. 434-0270; Membership - Terry Krawec, ph. 469-8789. Address all mail c/o the Club, P.O. Box 399, Edmonton, Alberta, T5J 2J6.

### GREATER VICTORIA PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(Chapter 32 of the R.P.S.C.) Meets in Windsor Park Pavilion at 8:00 p.m. on the third Friday of each month. Secretary Mrs. Gladys Clarke, 1737 Mortimer St., Victoria, B.C., V8P 3A9. Telephone 477-0261. Visitors Welcome.

### GUELPH STAMP CLUB

(Chapter 98) Meets first and third Wednesdays, September through May, third Wednesdays June through August, at 8 p.m., in the Guelph Public Library, Norfolk at Paisley Sts., Guelph, Ont. Secretary: Z. Kozlovic, 209 Gordon St., Guelph, Ontario N1G 1X2. Visitors most welcome.

### HAMILTON PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Chapter Fifty-one. 2nd and 4th Mondays Sept. to May inc. Lower auditorium of the Canadian Martyrs Church at the corner of Main Street West and Emerson Avenue in Hamilton (across from McMaster University campus). Secretary - Mr. Andrew Chung, McMaster University, P.O. Box 299, Hamilton, Ontario L8S 1C0.

### KINGSTON STAMP CLUB

RPSC Chapter 49 meets the second & fourth Monday, Sept. to May, at 7:30 p.m., at the Hall of St. George Cathedral, Johnson and Wellington Sts, Kingston, Ont. Correspondence to: Secretary Roger Lapoint, Kingston Stamp Club, Box 361, Station 'A', Kingston, Ont. K7M 6R7.

### KITCHENER-WATERLOO PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(Chapter 13 of the R.P.S.C.). Meets at 7:30 p.m. on the 2nd Thursday of each month (except during June, July and August) in the Elizabeth Room of St. Andrews Presbyterian Church (Queen Street Entrance). Visitors Welcome. Pres. Gordon Warnock, 192 Blucher St., Kitchener, Ont.

### LAKEHEAD STAMP CLUB

R.P.S.C. Chapter No. 33. Meets second Wednesday and last Friday monthly from September to June in the Faculty of Education Building. Visitors always welcome. Bert Foster, Secretary-Treasurer, 303 Otto St., Thunder Bay, Ont. P7A 2T7.

### LAKESHORE STAMP CLUB

501 St. John's Blvd., Pointe Claire, Quebec. Meeting nights 2nd and 4th Thursdays September till June at 7:20 p.m. President - Graham Locke; Secretary - Margaret Dunnett. Mailing address: P.O. Box 1, Pointe Claire-Dorval, P.Q., H9R 4N5. Visitors Welcome.

### NORTH TORONTO STAMP CLUB

Chapter 5 of the Royal. Meetings at 7:30 p.m. on Second and Fourth Thursdays (except in July and August) at Dewi Sant Welsh United Church, 33 Melrose Avenue. Visitors Welcome.

### NORTH YORK PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Meets on the 1st and 3rd Wednesdays of each month (July & August excepted) at the North York Memorial Community Hall, 5090 Yonge St. Willowdale, Ontario. Sec'y: Mrs. M. Summerville, Phone 221-0375. Visitors Welcome.

## CHAPTER MEETINGS

### NOVA SCOTIA STAMP CLUB

Halifax, Nova Scotia, Est. 1922. First Affiliate of the R.P.S.C. (1934). Meets 2nd Tuesday of each month, Sept. - June, Nova Scotia Museum, Corr. Sec'y: Miss Marilyn Murphy, 5872 Merkel Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia, B3K 2J3. Visitors Welcome.

### OAKVILLE STAMP CLUB

R.P.S.C. Chapter No. 135 meets 7:30 p.m., second and fourth Tuesdays, year round at Trafalgar Hall Auditorium, Trafalgar Road at Hwy. 5, Oakville. R.P.S.C. Representative: Dave Dixon, P.O. Box 529, Oakville, Ont. L6J 5B9. Visitors Welcome.

### OTTAWA PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(R.P.S.C. Chapter No. 16). Meets Thursdays at 8:00 p.m., September through May in the Chateau Laurier. Contact E. B. Manchec, 2420 Rector Ave., Ottawa, K2C 1M3. Phone: 828-6346. Visitors Welcome.

### THE PHILATELIC CLUB OF MONTREAL

(Chapter 122 of the R.P.S.C.) meets the first and third Thursdays of each month, September through June at 7:30 P.M., at the Notre Dame de Grace Community Centre, 5311 Côte St. Antoine Road, Montreal. Guests always welcome. Information: P.O. Box 264, Westmount, Québec, H3Z 2T2.

### ST. LAWRENCE INTERNATIONAL STAMP CLUB

Cornwall, Ont. Massena, N.Y. (Chapter 54). Meets the first Tuesday in Massena, N.Y. & third Tuesday at House of Labour, 130 Sidney St. Cornwall, Ont. Time 7:30 til 10:30 p.m. of each month. (Except July and August). Visitors always welcome. Secretary Mr. Robert Kit-chener 114 - 15th Street West, Cornwall, Ontario K6J 3J8.

### R A STAMP CLUB - OTTAWA

(Chapter 41, RPSC). Meets 7:30 p.m. Every Monday at The R. A. Centre, 2451 Riverside Drive, Ottawa, Ontario. (Except June, July and August). Visitors Welcome - Phone 733-5100.

### LA SOCIÉTÉ PHILATÉLIQUE DE QUÉBEC

Regular meetings will be held in the basement of The Saint Charles Garnier Church, 1215 Chanoine Morel, Sillery. As in the past we will hold meetings on the first and third Wednesdays of the month - 7:30 hr., to 10:00.

### SAINT JOHN STAMP CLUB

Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesdays 8 P.M. at St. Malachy's High School with exception of June to August. Auction at each meeting. Secretary, Saint John Stamp Club, Box 2423, Saint John, N.B. E2L 3V9.

### VANCOUVER ISLAND PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(Chapter 52) Meets monthly on the second Thursday, Room 112, Provincial Museum, at 8 p.m. Mr. A. Bunting, Secretary, Vancouver Island Philatelic Society, Box 6537, Postal Station "C", Victoria, B.C. V8P 5M4. Visitors always welcome.

### WEST TORONTO STAMP CLUB

Meets 7:30 p.m. second and fourth Tuesdays, except July and August at St. Pauls Runnymede Church, 404 Willard Ave., near Jane and Annette, Toronto. Visitors welcome.

### WINNIPEG PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Meetings: 1st & 3rd Thursdays 7:30 p.m., Planetarium Bldg., 190 Rupert St. Postal address: Box 1425, Winnipeg, Man. R3C 2Z1.

## POSTMARKED OTTAWA (continued from page 27)

By now everyone will have heard about the mistake to bring out the 15c precancelled with the plate inscriptions. The prepacks were withdrawn after one day but the strips of 20 are now being sold with the inscription. Field stock have the inscription cut off. It would be interesting to know how many prepacks got out. The price quoted from Montreal indicates it to be a good item.

Two more stationery envelopes have been issued. The 17c No. 8 in brown and blue and the 15c No. 10 in green and brown with Code inscription only in the back.

Philatelic literature is still high on many auction lists. Of interest to our readers may be that the single number of the Stamp Collectors Digest published by L. Bentham, well known Canadian columnist, brought \$15 at one auction.

## CLASSIFIED

Rates — 15 cents per word. Minimum charge of \$3.00 for each insertion. Please indicate what heading ad to go under.

• PAYABLE •  
CASH IN ADVANCE  
**Advertising Manager**

RICHARD K. MALOTT

16 Harwick Cres.

Nepean, Ontario K2H 6R1

---

### BRASIL, ARGENTINA

---

**BRASIL, ARGENTINA**, used, mint. Send your want list per Yvert & Scott. Large stock available. Your RPSC number is reference. Mr. Hugo Castello - Rio de Janeiro 205, 9° D, Buenos Aires 1405 - Argentina.

---

### CANADA & BNA

---

**MINT CANADA** - Free List, George W. La Borde, Box 1057 Stn. "M", Calgary, Alberta, T2P 2K4.

**CANADIAN, BRITISH COLONIES, USA AT REASONABLE PRICES.** Also Squared Circles, RPO's, Varieties, Stationery, Perfins, Pre-cancels, CDS, Fancy Cancels. (613) 257-5453, R. F. Narbonne, Greenwood Stamp Company, 216 Mailey Drive, Carleton Place, Ontario K7C 3X9.

**NEWFOUNDLAND and CANADA** special offers lists sent free on request. Gary J. Lyon (Philatelist) Ltd., Box 450, Bathurst, N.B., Canada.

**CANADA**—Quality mint & used. Friendly personal service. Orders in one day out the next. Capex souvenir sheets \$2.50, Flag imprint sheets \$3.00. Write for free catalogue to C & L Stamps, P.O. Box 477, Concord, Ont. L4K 1C6.

**FREE** price list. Canada mint & used, singles, plates, coils, Win. tagged. Want lists filled. Write J & B Stamps, Box 294, Trenton, Ont. K8V 5P5.

---

### CANADA & BNA

---

**CANADA & BNA** List of Covers, Cancels, Stamps & Postcards sent free. J. C. Michaud, Box 5176, Armdale, N.S. B3L 4M7.

---

### COVERS

---

**PACIFIC ISLANDS, BRITISH BORNEO AREAS EXCUSIVELY.** Postal History items only. No stamps carried. RPSC number please. Howard Lee, Box 636D, New York, NY 10017 USA.

---

### EXCHANGES

---

**OPENING** for new members. Prompt service. B.C., W.W., & Canada plate blocks. SASE for details. Gordon J. Downey, P.O. Box 311, Station "O", Toronto, Ont. M4A 2N9 Canada.

---

### EXPERTISING

---

**CANADA, UK, SCANDINAVIA.** Evaluations at affordable rates. For personalised service, write:- Penny-Black Services, Box 115, Brossard, P.Q. J4Z 3J1.

---

### FIRST DAY COVERS

---

**U.S., U.N.** unaddressed on Aircraft. Can. unaddressed on Rosecraft. Most issues between 1969-1973. Send for list. R. Killey, 8 Bay Ave., Flin Flon, Man. R8A 0V6.

---

### LITERATURE/PUBLICATIONS

---

**ENQUIRIES** welcomed for all Philatelic Literature Titles - in and out of print. Philately In Print, Box 6629, Station A, Toronto, Ont. M5W 1X4 (416) 895-9711.

**"THE POSTILION"**, philatelic journal from Europe. Subscriptions \$3 per year. D. K. Smith, 349 West Georgia, Gen. Del., Vancouver, B.C.

---

**MAIL BID SALES**

---

**MAIL BID SALES** - Free catalogue on request. Something for everyone! Give it a try! Also, regular "Specials" Bulletins. Satisfaction guaranteed. Wm. C. Jarman, 809 Bloor St. E., Mississauga, Ont. Canada. L4Y 2M8.

---

**SUPPLIES**

---

**CLEAR PLASTIC COVER ENVELOPES** protect and beautify your covers. Many sizes. Request sample. Postage appreciated. Turin Box 158, San Dimas, CA. 91773, U.S.A.

**RUBBER STAMPS**, all kinds made to order, C. M. Lentz, P.O. Box 402 Youngstown, OHIO 44501, U.S.A.

---

**WANTED - CANADA**

---

**MINT BLOCKS NH 223 Broken Mountie Leg, Mint Sheets NH 208.** Stasuik, No. 3, 88 Cassandra Blvd., Don Mills, Ont. M3A 1S9.

**WANTED** — Ontario, Western, N.W.T., Yukon, Railway Depot, Squared Circle Cancels (Stamp or Cover). Have same to offer plus Eastern Canada Cancels, Small Queen's, R.P.O.'s, Slogans, Early Picture Postcards, etc. Graham Noble, History Dept. Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.

**CANADIAN POSTAL STATIONERY** wanted to buy or trade, including special order envelopes, Railway express cards and precancelled cards. Dick Staecker, 384 Regal Dr., London, Ont. N5Y 1J7.

**WANTED CANADA** - VF+ Scott No. 85 & 86 singles, blocks, multiples or plates. State price wanted or write for quote - B. Degeest P.O. Box 647 Winona, MN. 55987 U.S.A.

**WANTED** — Alberta and Western Canadian Post Office Cancellations on stamp, card or cover. Also early Post Card Views. Keith R. Spencer 3659 - 109 Street Edmonton Alberta T6J 1C2.

---

**WANTED - CANADA**

---

**WANTED** Squared Circles, RPO's, Fancy Cancels, Town Cancels, etc. on or off cover. Old Postcards and Covers. (613) 257 No. 5453. Greenwood Stamp Company, 216 Mailey Drive, Carleton Place, Ont. K7C 3X9.

---

**WANTED - CANADA AIR MAIL**

---

**WANTED:** Canadian Pioneer airmail flight covers and related material. Who has these items tucked away in boxes or general cover collections? Anyone wishing to know what I'm seeking write for data. Anyone with items for sale please contact me - Major R. K. Malott, Retired, 16 Harwick Crescent, Nepean, Ontario, Canada, K2H 6R1.

---

**WANTED - CAN. AEROGRAMMES**

---

**CANADIAN PIONEER AIR MAIL FLIGHT COVERS** wanted for period 1909-1927, especially covers flown in British Columbia, 1919-1921. Also used Canadian aerogrammes and Forces Air Letter Forms to the United Kingdom 1942 to

---

**WANTED - GREAT BRITAIN**

---

**SCOTT NO. 3:** a top quality collection or accumulation of Penny Red Imperforates wanted. Peter Hustwit, 15 Bedford Crescent, Ottawa, K1K 0E3.

---

**R.P.S.C. TIES**

---

The Royal Philatelic Society of Canada ties are available at the R.P.S.C. Headquarters, P.O. Box 1054, Station A, Toronto, Ontario, M5W 1G5.

**Price is \$6.50 each**  
and includes mailing

*If you want to sell  
top quality material  
at top prices call  
(415) 781-5127*

**NEXT AUCTION  
JANUARY  
23, 24 & 25**



Catalog 3 weeks before Sales  
By Mail: Send name, address and \$1.50

**RICHARD WOLFFERS, INC.**

*Stamps and Stamp Auctions 127 Kearny St., San Francisco, CA 94108*

#531

## WANTED CANADIAN ERRORS

MINT — USED — COVERS

**387a**

INVERTED  
SEAWAY



**503a**

MISSING  
BLACK



**537a**

GREY  
OMITTED



**MISTER PHILATELIC**

**FRANK BAKOCS 694-3379**

P.O. BOX 159, STATION H, TORONTO, ONTARIO M4C 5J1



## The U.H. STAMP DIGEST is a must all Serious Collectors of Great Britain and Commonwealth Postage Stamps

**A Typical 'Digest' Layout is as follows:-**

Page 1, Newsdesk. The Editorial Section. Page 2, Articles. Page 3-16. Fourteen Pages of Great Britain, listing pre-stamp covers, then stamps from Queen Victoria to King George V. Specialized shade and variety lists are included, with illustrations of the better items. Page 17. Complete mint Definitive sets, Q.V. to date, are listed here. Also, Postage Due sets. Pages 18 to 23. This is the modern Great Britain department, which includes Commemoratives (1924 to date), Definitives, Regionals, all Guernsey, Jersey and Isle of Man issues: mint, used, Presentation Packs, etc. Pages 24 to 38. 15 pages of modern Commonwealth. Mint and used listings of Definitives and Commemoratives, King George VI to date. Pages 39 to 48 plus cover. Our early Commonwealth department is presented here, with country lists mint and used, selected items, rarities, varieties, covers, etc., illustrated where appropriate. This department is particularly strong in B.N.A. and B.W.I.

**ALL THIS FOR JUST \$15., DISPATCHED TO YOU  
AIRMAIL FOR ONE YEAR [12 EDITIONS]**

# URCH HARRIS & COMPANY LIMITED

**7 Richmond Hill Avenue,  
Bristol BS8 1BQ England**

**Tel: Bristol (0272)  
39267/8/9**

## CANADA

We are serious buyers of  
Canadian stamps - specializing  
in Varieties & Errors



Wanted #387a Seaway Invert  
Tagging Errors Wanted . . .  
in Quantity

### RETAIL LISTS

Free to interested Collectors

### Saskatoon Coin & Stamp Centre Ltd.

P.O. Box 1482, Saskatoon,  
Sask., S7K 3P7  
Phone (306) 242-4823

## SPECIAL OFFER OF COINS

1 cpl. series coins - extremely fine - of  
Federal Republic of Germany, with  
legend: BANK DEUTSCHER LÄNDER  
(very rare, value catalog SCHÜN D-Mark 246,-). Altogether 16 different  
coins of all 4 mint = D, F, G + J  
**to the lowest possible price of only  
76,- \$.** Cash with order or cash on  
delivery.

### EXCHANGE OF COINS

I give 2 different coins - extremely fine  
- of Federal Republic of Germany  
(value catalog SCHÜN D-Mark 70,-) or  
4 diff. coins of Federal Republic of  
Germany (value catalog SCHÜN D-  
Mark 140,-) in exchange for Silver  
coins world-wide of your choice - also  
manifold - of the same value. Con-  
signment please only per registered  
letter.

### BRIGITTA SCHILLER

STAMPS & COINS - WHOLESALE + RETAIL

Gerichtsstr. 6, D-5248 Wissen/F.R.G.

## FR ANTARTICA

### POSTAGE

|                                                    |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 2-1956-PENGUINS, 0.50, trial color                 | \$8.00 |
| do-strip of 5, incl. multicolor                    | 48.00  |
| 4-ST. PAUL, 5f, trial color                        | 15.00  |
| do-strip of 5, incl. multicolor                    | 105.00 |
| 6-ELEPHANT, 10f, trial color                       | 20.00  |
| 10-1957-I.G.Y., 15f, trial color                   | 24.00  |
| do-multicolor                                      | 60.00  |
| do-strip of 5, 1 multicolor                        | 180.00 |
| do-original sheet of 25, incl. 5 multicolor        | P.O.R. |
| do-Die Proof (black) SCARCE                        | P.O.R. |
| 12-15-BIRDS & ARMS, cpt (4)                        | 60.00  |
| 12-ALBATROSS, 0.30, imperf. pair                   | 30.00  |
| do-Die Proof-1st Round Control Seal<br>(18 issued) | P.O.R. |
| 13-BIRDS, 0.40, imperf. pair                       | 30.00  |
| 14-KINGSHAG, 12f, imperf. pair                     | 24.00  |
| 15-ARMS, 20f, imperf. pair                         | 30.00  |
| 18-1968-OTARIS, 25f, trial color                   | 12.00  |
| do-"Inspection" Die Proof, only 3 exist            | P.O.R. |
| 20-J. KERQUELEN, 25f, imperf. cpt.                 | 30.00  |
| do-trial color                                     | 20.00  |
| 21-1961-DR. CHARCOT, imperf.                       | 38.00  |
| 22-1963-ELEPHANT, 8f, imperf. trial                | 10.00  |
| do-strip of 5, 1 multicolor                        | 60.00  |

Cash with Order - Subject to prior sale! Ask for  
our very comprehensive offering of 1956/79 issues -  
a "must" for every SPECIALIST of FR. ANTAR-  
TICA. We also have a very fine selection of almost  
all Topicals. Offers free on request!

### S. SEREBRAKIAN, INC.

P.O. Box 448

Monroe, N.Y. 10950

## EVER BID AT AUCTION?

We run regular Mail Auctions  
every two months featuring thou-  
sands of lots including Canada,  
United States, British Common-  
wealth, Foreign, Covers, Mis-  
cellaneous, Collections and  
Wholesale. An Illustrated copy is  
free on request. A one year sub-  
scription to our auctions includ-  
ing prices realized is \$5.00.  
Consignments are accepted.  
Stamp collections bought.

### VANCE AUCTIONS LTD.

Box 267

Smithville, Ont.

Canada L0R 2A0

# AUCTION SALE

FEBRUARY 18th and 19th, 1980

## FEATURING

- The Outstanding Mint KING EDWARD VII Collection - formed by Mr. Harry W. Lussey  
(First Session)
- GENERAL CANADA, including large collections, 1859's with excellent Proofs, and all other issues to modern.  
(Second Session)
- BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, including substantial collections, Australia, Ireland, etc.  
(Third Session)
- FOREIGN, especially strong in FRANCE - all issues - including collections; outstanding UNITED STATES with Proofs.  
(Fourth Session)
- The properties of forty owners and estates.

*Catalogue available mid-January, by subscription only, at  
\$10 for four auctions including Prices Realized.*

**r. maresch & son**

330 BAY ST., STE. 703 • TORONTO, CANADA M5H 2S9 • (416) 363-7777

**DEALERS IN  
RARE STAMPS  
SINCE 1924**

# **J. N. SISSONS LIMITED**

NEW ADDRESS

## **THE ROYAL YORK HOTEL**

**SUITE 1 - 129**

### **NEXT AUCTION**

**FEBRUARY 27 - 28, 1980**

**CONFEDERATION ROOM**

**ROYAL YORK HOTEL**

## **THE ROYAL YORK HOTEL**

**TORONTO, CANADA M5J 1E4**

**PHONE 416-364-6003**

**CABLES: SISTAMP, TORONTO**